

UNCLASSIFIED

Q.
303.48243
am C-11
appendix

UNCLASSIFIED

A P P E N D I X
to Report
C-11

Extent of Western Influences
on the East German Population
(November 4, 1957)

RESEARCH STAFF

UNITED STATES INFORMATION SERVICE
AMERICAN EMBASSY, GERMANY

UNCLASSIFIED

1875

1875

1875

I N T R O D U C T I O N

This appendix contains statistical breakdowns of the various answer categories to the questions used in Report No. C-11, Series No. 3, "Extent of West German Influences on the East German Population."

The following material, which was omitted from the original report in order to keep it sizeable and easy to handle, will furnish especially interested readers with valuable detailed information about attitudes and reactions of the various segments of the East Zone attending the 1957 INTERBAU Exposition. The data are based on three samples of 799, 801 and 799 cases each. When a given question was asked of all interviewees, the total - 2,399 - is indicated. As with all samples of East Germans, only two quota controls are possible: Land of residence and sex.

Interviewing commenced on July 6, 1957 - the day the INTERBAU Exposition opened - and concluded on September 14, 1957. Although the Exposition lasted until the end of the month, this cut-off date was adopted in order not to cause any confusion or overlap with interviewing conducted in connection with the Berlin Industrial Fair, which opened on September 14 and ran concurrently with the remainder of the INTERBAU.

Interviewing was conducted by DIVO, Marktforschung - Meinungsforschung - Sozialforschung, Frankfurt am Main/Bad Godesberg, a German survey organization.

"Are you in West Berlin or West Germany for the first time,
or have you been here before?"

IF "Been here before":

"Not counting your present visit, how often did you visit
West Berlin or West Germany within the past 12 months?"

	Here for the first time	Once be- fore	Twice, three times before	Four times and more often	No answer	No. of cases
<u>Total</u>	10%	41%	25%	23%	1%...100%	2399
<u>Sex:</u>						
Men	8	40	25	26	1	1084
Women	12	42	26	19	1	1315
<u>Education:</u>						
Elementary school	13	44	24	18	1	1210
Beyond elementary	6	38	28	27	1	1189
<u>Age:</u>						
Up to 24 years	13	43	23	19	2	652
25 to 34 years	6	46	24	22	2	435
35 to 44 years	11	39	28	21	1	400
45 to 54 years	8	38	31	23	*	486
55 years and over	12	36	22	29	1	426
<u>Income:</u>						
Up to 299 DM-East	12	43	22	21	2	433
300 to 499 DM-East	14	47	21	17	1	607
500 to 699 DM-East	8	42	28	21	1	519
700 DM-East and more	6	35	31	28	*	721
No answer	9	28	24	35	4	119
<u>Occupation:</u>						
Professionals	3	35	29	32	1	393
Businessmen	7	42	27	24	-	169
White-collar workers	9	47	23	20	1	439
Skilled laborers	15	41	21	22	1	333
Semi-skilled laborers	19	47	21	12	1	86
Domestic service	9	37	33	19	2	57
Farmers; farmhands	12	20	36	32	-	25
Housewives	13	40	28	18	1	474
Pensioners; retired	11	38	23	27	1	116
Students; apprentices	7	41	28	21	3	302
No answer	20	60	-	20	-	5
<u>Land:</u>						
Brandenburg	3	13	17	67	-	360
Sachsen	12	48	26	13	1	764
Sachsen/Anhalt	11	46	28	14	1	605
Thuringen	12	43	30	14	1	384
Mecklenburg	8	44	27	20	1	286
<u>City Size:</u>						
Up to 1,999	16	45	15	22	2	144
2,000 to 24,999	13	41	21	24	1	740
25,000 to 99,999	7	39	29	24	1	847
100,000 and over	9	42	29	19	1	668

* Less than one half of one per cent.

"How long do you plan to stay here in West Berlin
before returning to your home in the East Zone?"

	<u>One day</u>	<u>More than one day</u>	<u>Won't return to East Zone</u>	<u>No. of cases</u>
<u>Total</u>	42%	57%	1%...100%	799
<u>Sex:</u>				
Men	46	53	1	363
Women	38	61	1	436
<u>Education:</u>				
Elementary school	37	62	1	398
Beyond elementary	46	53	1	401
<u>Age:</u>				
Up to 24 years	52	47	1	246
25 to 34 years	40	59	1	167
35 to 44 years	35	64	1	116
45 to 54 years	36	64	-	140
55 years and over	36	63	1	130
<u>Income:</u>				
Up to 299 DM-East	46	52	2	174
300 to 499 DM-East	45	55	-	204
500 to 699 DM-East	36	64	-	175
700 DM-East and more	40	59	1	221
No answer	44	56	-	25
<u>Occupation:</u>				
Professionals	39	59	2	115
Businessmen	41	59	-	63
White-collar workers	46	53	1	166
Skilled laborers	34	65	1	105
Semi-skilled laborers	42	54	4	26
Domestic service	46	54	-	11
Farmers; farmhands	27	73	-	11
Housewives	37	63	-	136
Pensioners; retired	36	64	-	41
Students; apprentices	53	45	2	124
No answer	-	100	-	1
<u>Land:</u>				
Brandenburg	75	25	-	120
Sachsen	36	64	*	253
Sachsen/Anhalt	43	55	2	203
Thuringen	26	73	1	128
Mecklenburg	34	66	-	95
<u>City Size:</u>				
Up to 1,999	43	57	-	44
2,000 to 24,999	44	55	1	212
25,000 to 99,999	40	59	1	286
100,000 and over	41	58	1	257

* Less than one half of one per cent.

"On this card are listed various things which people do when they visit West Berlin. Which of all these things are you likely to do while here in West Berlin?"

	Buy cloth- ing	Go to the movies	Buy food stuffs	Buy books	Read news- papers	Go sight- see- ing	Visit the A.H.	Inform myself on po- litical condi- tions in the West	Inform myself on eco- nomic condi- tions in the West	Buy things which I need for my work	Go window shopp- ing	Visit friends and re- latives in West Berlin	Other acti- vities	No. of cases
<u>Total</u>	38%	52%	40%	7%	56%	75%	14%	27%	33%	15%	76%	57%	54%...544% [@]	799
<u>Sex:</u>														
Men	31	49	33	8	58	74	17	31	39	18	66	50	62 ...536 [@]	363
Women	45	55	46	6	53	76	10	23	28	13	83	63	48 ...549 [@]	436
<u>Education:</u>														
Elementary school	42	53	47	3	58	82	13	24	32	15	81	58	47 ...555 [@]	398
Beyond elementary	35	52	34	11	53	68	14	30	34	15	70	56	60 ...532 [@]	401
<u>Age:</u>														
Up to 24 years	39	54	32	8	45	79	13	23	25	11	75	50	59 ...513 [@]	246
25 to 34 years	40	53	47	10	54	71	10	23	26	16	72	52	50 ...524 [@]	167
35 to 44 years	40	49	42	6	60	75	12	28	35	19	73	60	56 ...555 [@]	116
45 to 54 years	35	48	42	4	59	78	12	31	39	16	82	60	54 ...560 [@]	140
55 years and over	39	53	45	6	68	72	21	35	48	15	75	71	48 ...596 [@]	130
<u>Income:</u>														
Up to 299 DM-East	40	55	46	6	53	78	18	26	32	15	77	57	50 ...553 [@]	174
300 to 499 DM-East	43	52	39	6	49	75	8	19	21	17	75	60	51 ...515 [@]	204
500 to 699 DM-East	35	54	39	9	61	76	15	36	43	13	75	59	45 ...560 [@]	175
700 DM-East and more	36	51	41	6	58	73	15	29	36	14	74	52	66 ...551 [@]	221
No answer	32	32	24	12	48	68	12	20	28	20	80	60	44 ...480 [@]	25

(Cont'd on next page)

Occupation:	Buy cloth- ing	Go to the movies	Buy food stuffs	Buy books	Read news- papers	Go sight- see- ing	Visit the A.H.	Inform myself on po- litical condi- tions in the West	Inform myself on eco- nomic condi- tions in the West	Buy things which I need for my work	Go window shopp- ing	Visit friends and re- latives in West Berlin	Other acti- vities	No. of cases
Professionals	35%	47%	31%	16%	60%	68%	15%	36%	39%	22%	67%	57%	67%...560% [@]	115
Businessmen	38	46	43	3	63	78	13	27	38	29	78	46	60 ...562 [@]	63
White-collar workers	40	51	45	4	51	74	11	22	26	8	76	55	54...517 [@]	166
Skilled laborers	40	56	39	4	60	88	17	29	36	18	78	53	53 ...571 [@]	105
Semi-skilled laborers	46	50	58	4	61	65	4	35	35	11	77	69	35 ...550 [@]	26
Domestic service	36	55	55	18	36	81	9	-	18	-	100	55	55 ...518 [@]	11
Farmers; farmhands	54	37	18	9	73	81	18	37	54	64	82	91	37 ...655 [@]	11
Housewives	43	53	50	4	51	74	11	20	26	12	81	65	42 ...532 [@]	136
Pensioners; retired	45	59	55	5	76	79	24	33	50	12	83	79	33 ...633 [@]	41
Students; apprentices	27	58	24	11	47	73	15	29	31	11	68	48	65 ...507 [@]	124
No answer	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100	- ...100	1
Land:														
Brandenburg	30	43	33	6	42	55	8	18	20	18	62	52	66 ...453 [@]	120
Sachsen	40	51	45	8	55	83	12	23	33	14	80	55	55 ...554 [@]	253
Sachsen/Anhalt	36	56	39	8	56	74	13	28	34	14	77	59	49 ...543 [@]	203
Thuringen	45	57	41	5	63	73	18	36	41	14	73	61	54 ...581 [@]	128
Mecklenburg	40	52	38	6	62	76	21	31	36	15	81	61	42 ...561 [@]	95
City Size:														
Up to 1,999	39	43	32	9	50	77	14	25	37	32	75	61	49 ...543 [@]	44
2,000 to 24,999	38	51	41	4	56	75	13	23	30	14	78	58	52 ...533 [@]	212
25,000 to 99,999	44	55	41	9	55	74	15	30	32	13	75	61	51 ...555 [@]	286
100,000 and over	32	51	41	7	56	76	13	27	36	14	75	52	61 ...541 [@]	257

@ Some respondents gave more than one answer.

"And what's most important to you?"

	Buy cloth- ing	Buy food stuffs	Buy books	Read news- papers	Go sight- seeing	Inform myself on po- litical condi- tions in the West	Inform myself on eco- nomic condi- tions in the West	Buy things which I need for my work	Go window shopping	Visit friends and re- latives in West Berlin	Other activities	No. of cases
Total	7%	1%	1%	2%	10%	2%	5%	3%	3%	27%	39%...100%	799
Sex:												
Men	4	*	1	3	9	3	8	5	2	16	49	363
Women	10	2	*	1	10	2	3	1	3	36	32	436
Education:												
Elementary school	8	1	*	1	12	2	5	2	2	32	35	398
Beyond elementary	7	*	1	3	8	3	5	3	3	22	45	401
Age:												
Up to 24 years	9	*	-	3	13	3	5	2	2	20	43	246
25 to 34 years	9	1	2	2	13	4	4	3	3	22	37	167
35 to 44 years	6	1	-	1	5	2	6	6	3	28	42	116
45 to 54 years	5	*	*	2	10	*	6	2	4	35	36	140
55 years and over	7	2	1	1	3	2	4	2	2	37	39	130
Income:												
Up to 299 DM-East	11	1	1	2	8	3	4	2	3	27	38	174
300 to 499 DM-East	9	1	1	1	10	1	1	2	2	35	37	204
500 to 699 DM-East	7	*	2	2	13	4	9	3	2	28	30	175
700 DM-East and over	5	*	-	3	8	2	6	3	2	20	51	221
No answer	-	-	-	-	12	4	4	-	4	32	44	25

(Cont'd on next page)

(Cont'd from preceding page)

	Buy cloth- ing	Buy food stuffs	Buy books	Read news- papers	Go sight- seeing	Inform myself on po- litical condi- tions in the West	Inform myself on eco- nomic condi- tions in the West	Buy things which I need for my work	Go window shopping	Visit friends and re- latives in West Berlin	Other activities	No. of cases
Occupation:	3%	-%	1%	3%	7%	3%	6%	5%	1%	16%	55%...100%	
Professionals	6	-	-	2	6	-	8	6	2	22	48	115
Businessmen	10	1	1	2	15	1	2	1	2	28	37	63
White-collar workers	7	1	1	2	10	3	9	3	4	24	36	166
Skilled laborers	15	-	-	-	-	4	-	4	7	44	26	105
Semi-skilled laborers	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	18	55	26
Domestic service	-	-	-	-	9	-	9	18	-	37	27	11
Farmers; farmhands	10	2	1	-	9	1	3	1	3	40	30	11
Housewives	7	2	-	-	7	5	5	-	-	48	26	136
Pensioners; retired	3	-	1	4	10	5	6	2	3	16	50	41
Students; apprentices	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100	-	124
No answer												1
Land:												
Brandenburg	8	2	-	1	5	3	3	3	3	18	54	120
Sachsen	7	1	-	1	11	3	5	1	2	28	41	253
Sachsen/Anhalt	7	*	3	2	10	2	6	3	2	30	35	203
Thuringen	6	1	-	1	8	2	7	5	5	28	37	128
Mecklenburg	10	-	-	5	17	1	2	4	2	29	30	95
City Size:												
Up to 1,999	4	-	-	-	11	2	4	7	2	32	38	44
2,000 to 24,999	8	1	*	2	11	2	3	3	2	28	40	212
25,000 to 99,999	10	1	1	2	8	2	5	2	2	30	37	286
100,000 and over	5	1	1	1	11	2	7	2	3	22	45	257

* Less than one half of one per cent.

"On this card are listed some Western sources of information." (CARD)
 "Would you please look over this list and tell me which of these sources you have utilized at some time or other - either here in the West or back home in the East Zone. (Did it happen frequently or only occasionally?)"

A - West German Newspapers and Periodicals

	<u>Total utilized</u>	<u>Never made use of</u>	<u>No opinion</u>	<u>No. of cases</u>
<u>Total</u>	76%	23%	1%...100%	2399
<u>Sex:</u>				
Men	78	21	1	1084
Women	74	26	*	1315
<u>Education:</u>				
Elementary school	70	29	1	1210
Beyond elementary	81	18	1	1189
<u>Age:</u>				
Up to 24 years	74	26	*	652
25 to 34 years	77	22	1	435
35 to 44 years	74	25	1	400
45 to 54 years	79	21	*	486
55 years and over	77	22	1	426
<u>Income:</u>				
Up to 299 DM-East	72	27	1	433
300 to 499 DM-East	69	30	1	607
500 to 699 DM-East	74	25	1	519
700 DM-East and more	84	15	1	721
No answer	71	29	-	119
<u>Occupation:</u>				
Professionals	87	12	1	393
Businessmen	77	22	1	169
White-collar workers	74	26	*	439
Skilled laborers	71	28	1	333
Semi-skilled laborers	55	45	-	86
Domestic service	82	18	-	57
Farmers; farmhands	76	24	-	25
Housewives	72	27	1	474
Pensioners; retired	77	22	1	116
Students; apprentices	78	21	1	302
No answer	80	20	-	5
<u>Land:</u>				
Brandenburg	80	20	*	360
Sachsen	74	25	1	764
Sachsen/Anhalt	74	25	1	605
Thueringen	77	22	1	384
Mecklenburg	77	23	*	286
<u>City Size:</u>				
Up to 1,999	64	35	1	144
2,000 to 24,999	70	29	1	740
25,000 to 99,999	81	18	1	847
100,000 and over	79	21	*	668

* Less than one half of one per cent.

B - American Newspapers and Periodicals

	<u>Total utilized</u>	<u>Never made use of</u>	<u>No opinion</u>	<u>No. of cases</u>
<u>Total</u>	10%	89%	1%...100%	2399
<u>Sex:</u>				
Men	14	85	1	1084
Women	8	91	1	1315
<u>Education:</u>				
Elementary school	4	95	1	1210
Beyond elementary	18	80	2	1189
<u>Age:</u>				
Up to 24 years	11	88	1	652
25 to 34 years	9	90	1	435
35 to 44 years	11	87	2	400
45 to 54 years	14	85	1	486
55 years and over	9	90	1	426
<u>Income:</u>				
Up to 299 DM-East	9	89	2	433
300 to 499 DM-East	4	95	1	607
500 to 699 DM-East	11	87	2	519
700 DM-East and more	17	82	1	721
No answer	16	84	-	119
<u>Occupation:</u>				
Professionals	28	71	1	393
Businessmen	9	89	2	169
White-collar workers	5	94	1	439
Skilled laborers	6	93	1	333
Semi-skilled laborers	-	100	-	86
Domestic service	9	89	2	57
Farmers; farmhands	4	96	-	25
Housewives	6	93	1	474
Pensioners; retired	10	89	1	116
Students; apprentices	17	81	2	302
No answer	-	100	-	5
<u>Land:</u>				
Brandenburg	11	89	*	360
Sachsen	9	90	1	764
Sachsen/Anhalt	10	89	1	605
Thueringen	15	84	1	384
Mecklenburg	11	88	1	286
<u>City Size:</u>				
Up to 1,999	3	96	1	144
2,000 to 24,999	7	92	1	740
25,000 to 99,999	13	86	1	847
100,000 and over	14	85	1	668

* Less than one half of one per cent.

C - West German Books

	<u>Total utilized</u>	<u>Never made use of</u>	<u>No opinion</u>	<u>No. of cases</u>
<u>Total</u>	34%	65%	1%...100%	2399
<u>Sex:</u>				
Men	38	61	1	1084
Women	33	66	1	1315
<u>Education:</u>				
Elementary school	22	77	1	1210
Beyond elementary	48	51	1	1189
<u>Age:</u>				
Up to 24 years	41	58	1	652
25 to 34 years	35	64	1	435
35 to 44 years	31	67	2	400
45 to 54 years	34	65	1	486
55 years and over	31	68	1	426
<u>Income:</u>				
Up to 299 DM-East	34	65	1	433
300 to 499 DM-East	27	72	1	607
500 to 699 DM-East	30	69	1	519
700 DM-East and more	45	54	1	721
No answer	39	61	-	119
<u>Occupation:</u>				
Professionals	58	41	1	393
Businessmen	28	71	1	169
White-collar workers	31	68	1	439
Skilled laborers	23	76	1	333
Semi-skilled laborers	13	87	-	86
Domestic service	58	42	-	57
Farmers; farmhands	24	76	-	25
Housewives	23	76	1	474
Pensioners; retired	32	67	1	116
Students; apprentices	52	46	2	302
No answer	20	80	-	5
<u>Land:</u>				
Brandenburg	41	58	1	360
Sachsen	32	67	1	764
Sachsen/Anhalt	33	66	1	605
Thueringen	37	62	1	384
Mecklenburg	36	63	1	286
<u>City Size:</u>				
Up to 1,999	26	73	1	144
2,000 to 24,999	31	68	1	740
25,000 to 99,999	39	60	1	847
100,000 and over	37	62	1	668

D - American books

	<u>Total utilized</u>	<u>Never made use of</u>	<u>No opinion</u>	<u>No. of cases</u>
<u>Total</u>	15%	84%	1%...100%	2399
<u>Sex:</u>				
Men	16	82	2	1084
Women	14	85	1	1315
<u>Education:</u>				
Elementary school	6	93	1	1210
Beyond elementary	23	75	2	1189
<u>Age:</u>				
Up to 24 years	13	85	2	652
25 to 34 years	14	85	1	435
35 to 44 years	18	80	2	400
45 to 54 years	16	83	1	486
55 years and over	11	88	1	426
<u>Income:</u>				
Up to 299 DM-East	13	85	2	433
300 to 499 DM-East	6	92	2	607
500 to 699 DM-East	13	86	1	519
700 DM-East and more	24	75	1	721
No answer	18	82	-	119
<u>Occupation:</u>				
Professionals	31	68	1	393
Businessmen	12	87	1	169
White-collar workers	11	88	1	439
Skilled laborers	5	93	2	333
Semi-skilled laborers	6	94	-	86
Domestic service	19	79	2	57
Farmers; farmhands	4	96	-	25
Housewives	10	89	1	474
Pensioners; retired	10	89	1	116
Students; apprentices	21	77	2	302
No answer	20	80	-	5
<u>Land:</u>				
Brandenburg	14	85	1	360
Sachsen	13	85	2	764
Sachsen/Anhalt	16	83	1	605
Thuringen	17	82	1	384
Mecklenburg	14	84	2	286
<u>City Size:</u>				
Up to 1,999	3	96	1	144
2,000 to 24,999	10	89	1	740
25,000 to 99,999	18	81	1	847
100,000 and over	18	81	1	668

E - Movies Produced in Western Countries

	<u>Total utilized</u> 75%	<u>Never made use of</u> 24%	<u>No opinion</u> 1%...100%	<u>No. of cases</u> 2399
<u>Total</u>				
<u>Sex:</u>				
Men	73	26	1	1084
Women	77	22	1	1315
<u>Education:</u>				
Elementary school	74	25	1	1210
Beyond elementary	77	22	1	1189
<u>Age:</u>				
Up to 24 years	78	21	1	652
25 to 34 years	82	17	1	435
35 to 44 years	74	25	1	400
45 to 54 years	71	28	1	486
55 years and over	69	30	1	426
<u>Income:</u>				
Up to 299 DM-East	73	26	1	433
300 to 499 DM-East	78	21	1	607
500 to 699 DM-East	79	20	1	519
700 DM-East and more	76	23	1	721
No answer	50	49	1	119
<u>Occupation:</u>				
Professionals	72	27	1	393
Businessmen	74	25	1	169
White-collar workers	85	15	*	439
Skilled laborers	76	23	1	333
Semi-skilled laborers	68	32	-	86
Domestic service	88	12	-	57
Farmers; farmhands	68	32	-	25
Housewives	71	28	1	474
Pensioners; retired	69	30	1	116
Students; apprentices	77	22	1	302
No answer	40	60	-	5
<u>Land:</u>				
Brandenburg	80	19	1	360
Sachsen	73	26	1	764
Sachsen/Anhalt	75	24	1	605
Thuringen	79	20	1	384
Mecklenburg	73	27	*	286
<u>City Size:</u>				
Up to 1,999	66	33	1	144
2,000 to 24,999	72	27	1	740
25,000 to 99,999	78	22	*	847
100,000 and over	78	21	1	668

* Less than one half of one per cent.

F - American Movies

	<u>Total utilized</u>	<u>Never made use of</u>	<u>No opinion</u>	<u>No. of cases</u>
<u>Total</u>	32%	67%	1%...100%	2399
<u>Sex:</u>				
Men	36	63	1	1084
Women	29	70	1	1315
<u>Education:</u>				
Elementary school	30	69	1	1210
Beyond elementary	35	64	1	1189
<u>Age:</u>				
Up to 24 years	32	67	1	652
25 to 34 years	36	63	1	435
35 to 44 years	30	68	2	400
45 to 54 years	32	67	1	486
55 years and over	31	68	1	426
<u>Income:</u>				
Up to 299 DM-East	31	68	1	433
300 to 499 DM-East	28	71	1	607
500 to 699 DM-East	37	62	1	519
700 DM-East and more	37	62	1	721
No answer	18	82	-	119
<u>Occupation:</u>				
Professionals	39	60	1	393
Businessmen	33	67	*	169
White-collar workers	32	67	1	439
Skilled laborers	35	64	1	333
Semi-skilled laborers	21	79	-	86
Domestic service	32	67	1	57
Farmers; farmhands	28	72	-	25
Housewives	27	72	1	474
Pensioners; retired	28	71	1	116
Students; apprentices	36	63	1	302
No answer	-	100	-	5
<u>Land:</u>				
Brandenburg	43	56	1	360
Sachsen	28	71	1	764
Sachsen/Anhalt	32	67	1	605
Thuringen	32	67	1	384
Mecklenburg	35	65	*	286
<u>City Size:</u>				
Up to 1,999	26	72	2	144
2,000 to 24,999	27	72	1	740
25,000 to 99,999	35	64	1	847
100,000 and over	38	61	1	668

* Less than one half of one per cent.

G - American Exhibitions

	<u>Total utilized</u>	<u>Never made use of</u>	<u>No opinion</u>	<u>No. of cases</u>
<u>Total</u>	15%	84%	1%...100%	2399
<u>Sex:</u>				
Men	20	78	2	1084
Women	11	88	1	1315
<u>Education:</u>				
Elementary school	11	88	1	1210
Beyond elementary	19	79	2	1189
<u>Age:</u>				
Up to 24 years	13	85	2	652
25 to 34 years	14	84	2	435
35 to 44 years	14	84	2	400
45 to 54 years	18	81	1	486
55 years and over	15	84	1	426
<u>Income:</u>				
Up to 299 DM-East	13	85	2	433
300 to 499 DM-East	11	88	1	607
500 to 699 DM-East	15	84	1	519
700 DM-East and more	20	79	1	721
No answer	8	92	-	119
<u>Occupation:</u>				
Professionals	26	72	2	393
Businessmen	18	81	1	169
White-collar workers	9	90	1	439
Skilled laborers	14	84	2	333
Semi-skilled laborers	6	94	-	86
Domestic service	14	84	2	57
Farmers; farmhands	24	76	-	25
Housewives	9	90	1	474
Pensioners; retired	15	84	1	116
Students; apprentices	18	80	2	302
No answer	-	100	-	5
<u>Land:</u>				
Brandenburg	26	73	1	360
Sachsen	12	86	2	764
Sachsen/Anhalt	12	87	1	605
Thuringen	15	84	1	384
Mecklenburg	13	85	2	286
<u>City Size:</u>				
Up to 1,999	15	83	2	144
2,000 to 24,999	13	85	2	740
25,000 to 99,999	15	84	1	847
100,000 and over	16	83	1	668

H - West German or West Berlin Exhibitions

	<u>Total utilized</u>	<u>Never made use of</u>	<u>No opinion</u>	<u>No. of cases</u>
<u>Total</u>	49%	50%	1%...100%	2399
<u>Sex:</u>				
Men	54	45	1	1084
Women	45	54	1	1315
<u>Education:</u>				
Elementary school	44	55	1	1210
Beyond elementary	54	45	1	1189
<u>Age:</u>				
Up to 24 years	44	55	1	652
25 to 34 years	48	51	1	435
35 to 44 years	49	49	2	400
45 to 54 years	55	44	1	486
55 years and over	52	47	1	426
<u>Income:</u>				
Up to 299 DM-East	44	54	2	433
300 to 499 DM-East	41	58	1	607
500 to 699 DM-East	49	50	1	519
700 DM-East and more	60	39	1	721
No answer	45	55	-	119
<u>Occupation:</u>				
Professionals	63	36	1	393
Businessmen	58	41	1	169
White-collar workers	47	52	1	439
Skilled laborers	46	53	1	333
Semi-skilled laborers	35	65	-	86
Domestic service	40	58	2	57
Farmers; farmhands	60	40	-	25
Housewives	41	58	1	474
Pensioners; retired	51	48	1	116
Students; apprentices	50	49	1	302
No answer	-	100	-	5
<u>Land:</u>				
Brandenburg	71	28	1	360
Sachsen	43	56	1	764
Sachsen/Anhalt	45	54	1	605
Thuringen	48	51	1	384
Mecklenburg	49	50	1	286
<u>City Size:</u>				
Up to 1,999	38	61	1	144
2,000 to 24,999	47	52	1	740
25,000 to 99,999	52	47	1	847
100,000 and over	50	49	1	668

I - The "Voice of America"

	<u>Total utilized</u>	<u>Never made use of</u>	<u>No opinion</u>	<u>No. of cases</u>
<u>Total</u>	51%	48%	1%...100%	2399
<u>Sex:</u>				
Men	55	44	1	1084
Women	49	50	1	1315
<u>Education:</u>				
Elementary school	51	48	1	1210
Beyond elementary	52	47	1	1189
<u>Age:</u>				
Up to 24 years	38	61	1	652
25 to 34 years	45	54	1	435
35 to 44 years	59	39	2	400
45 to 54 years	62	37	1	486
55 years and over	59	40	1	426
<u>Income:</u>				
Up to 299 DM-East	41	57	2	433
300 to 499 DM-East	46	53	1	607
500 to 699 DM-East	54	45	1	519
700 DM-East and more	62	37	1	721
No answer	41	59	-	119
<u>Occupation:</u>				
Professionals	62	37	1	393
Businessmen	59	40	1	169
White-collar workers	46	53	1	439
Skilled laborers	50	49	1	333
Semi-skilled laborers	45	55	-	86
Domestic service	51	49	-	57
Farmers; farmhands	60	40	-	25
Housewives	52	47	1	474
Pensioners; retired	60	39	1	116
Students; apprentices	41	58	1	302
No answer	40	60	-	5
<u>Land:</u>				
Brandenburg	66	33	1	360
Sachsen	48	51	1	764
Sachsen/Anhalt	49	50	1	605
Thuringen	53	46	1	384
Mecklenburg	46	53	1	286
<u>City Size:</u>				
Up to 1,999	46	52	2	144
2,000 to 24,999	50	48	2	740
25,000 to 99,999	53	46	1	847
100,000 and over	51	48	1	668

J - Amerika Haus

	<u>Total utilized</u>	<u>Never made use of</u>	<u>No opinion</u>	<u>No. of cases</u>
<u>Total</u>	15%	84%	1%...100%	2399
<u>Sex:</u>				
Men	18	80	2	1084
Women	13	86	1	1315
<u>Education:</u>				
Elementary school	11	88	1	1210
Beyond elementary	19	80	1	1189
<u>Age:</u>				
Up to 24 years	14	84	2	652
25 to 34 years	15	84	1	435
35 to 44 years	15	83	2	400
45 to 54 years	16	83	1	486
55 years and over	16	84	*	426
<u>Income:</u>				
Up to 299 DM-East	13	85	2	433
300 to 499 DM-East	12	87	1	607
500 to 699 DM-East	15	84	1	519
700 DM-East and more	20	79	1	721
No answer	9	91	-	119
<u>Occupation:</u>				
Professionals	20	79	1	393
Businessmen	15	84	1	169
White-collar workers	13	86	1	439
Skilled laborers	11	88	1	333
Semi-skilled laborers	5	95	-	86
Domestic service	21	79	-	57
Farmers; farmhands	20	80	-	25
Housewives	12	87	1	474
Pensioners; retired	17	82	1	116
Students; apprentices	21	77	2	302
No answer	-	100	-	5
<u>Land:</u>				
Brandenburg	24	75	1	360
Sachsen	13	85	2	764
Sachsen/Anhalt	12	87	1	605
Thuringen	15	84	1	384
Mecklenburg	14	85	1	286
<u>City Size:</u>				
Up to 1,999	11	88	1	144
2,000 to 24,999	14	85	1	740
25,000 to 99,999	15	84	1	847
100,000 and over	17	82	1	668

* Less than one half of one per cent.

K - Germans who were in the U.S.

	<u>Total utilized</u>	<u>Never made use of</u>	<u>No opinion</u>	<u>No. of cases</u>
<u>Total</u>	11%	88%	1%...100%	2399
<u>Sex:</u>				
Men	12	86	2	1084
Women	10	89	1	1315
<u>Education:</u>				
Elementary school	8	91	1	1210
Beyond elementary	15	84	1	1189
<u>Age:</u>				
Up to 24 years	9	90	1	652
25 to 34 years	9	90	1	435
35 to 44 years	11	87	2	400
45 to 54 years	14	85	1	486
55 years and over	14	85	1	426
<u>Income:</u>				
Up to 299 DM-East	9	89	2	433
300 to 499 DM-East	10	89	1	607
500 to 699 DM-East	10	89	1	519
700 DM-East and more	15	84	1	721
No answer	9	90	1	119
<u>Occupation:</u>				
Professionals	20	79	1	393
Businessmen	15	83	2	169
White-collar workers	8	91	1	439
Skilled laborers	8	90	2	333
Semi-skilled laborers	5	95	-	86
Domestic service	10	90	-	57
Farmers; farmhands	-	100	-	25
Housewives	9	90	1	474
Pensioners; retired	14	83	3	116
Students; apprentices	11	88	1	302
No answer	-	100	-	5
<u>Land:</u>				
Brandenburg	11	88	1	360
Sachsen	13	86	1	764
Sachsen/Anhalt	11	88	1	605
Thuringen	12	87	1	384
Mecklenburg	8	90	2	286
<u>City Size:</u>				
Up to 1,999	15	84	1	144
2,000 to 24,999	10	89	1	740
25,000 to 99,999	11	88	1	847
100,000 and over	12	87	1	668

L - Americans

<u>Total</u>	<u>Total utilized</u>	<u>Never made use of</u>	<u>No opinion</u>	<u>No. of cases</u>
	4%	95%	1%...100%	2399
<u>Sex:</u>				
Men	5	93	2	1084
Women	3	96	1	1315
<u>Education:</u>				
Elementary school	3	96	1	1210
Beyond elementary	6	92	2	1189
<u>Age:</u>				
Up to 24 years	4	94	2	652
25 to 34 years	3	96	1	435
35 to 44 years	4	93	3	400
45 to 54 years	4	95	1	486
55 years and over	6	93	1	426
<u>Income:</u>				
Up to 299 DM-East	4	94	2	433
300 to 499 DM-East	3	95	2	607
500 to 699 DM-East	4	95	1	519
700 DM-East and more	6	93	1	721
No answer	8	91	1	119
<u>Occupation:</u>				
Professionals	7	92	1	393
Businessmen	6	93	1	169
White-collar workers	3	95	2	439
Skilled laborers	3	95	2	333
Semi-skilled laborers	4	96	-	86
Domestic service	4	96	-	57
Farmers; farmhands	-	100	-	25
Housewives	3	96	1	474
Pensioners; retired	4	95	1	116
Students; apprentices	7	91	2	302
No answer	-	100	-	5
<u>Land:</u>				
Brandenburg	6	92	2	360
Sachsen	4	94	2	764
Sachsen/Anhalt	4	95	1	605
Thuringen	5	94	1	384
Mecklenburg	3	95	2	286
<u>City Size:</u>				
Up to 1,999	3	96	1	144
2,000 to 24,999	4	94	2	740
25,000 to 99,999	4	95	1	847
100,000 and over	6	92	2	668

M - Friends, Relatives and Acquaintances
from West Germany or West Berlin

	<u>Total utilized</u>	<u>Never made use of</u>	<u>No opinion</u>	<u>No. of cases</u>
<u>Total</u>	71%	28%	1%...100%	2399
<u>Sex:</u>				
Men	69	30	1	1084
Women	73	26	1	1315
<u>Education:</u>				
Elementary school	68	31	1	1210
Beyond elementary	74	25	1	1189
<u>Age:</u>				
Up to 24 years	66	33	1	652
25 to 34 years	69	30	1	435
35 to 44 years	72	26	2	400
45 to 54 years	76	24	*	486
55 years and over	74	25	1	426
<u>Income:</u>				
Up to 299 DM-East	68	31	1	433
300 to 499 DM-East	65	34	1	607
500 to 699 DM-East	72	27	1	519
700 DM-East and more	79	20	1	721
No answer	63	37	-	119
<u>Occupation:</u>				
Professionals	76	23	1	393
Businessmen	75	24	1	169
White-collar workers	73	26	1	439
Skilled laborers	62	37	1	333
Semi-skilled laborers	66	34	-	86
Domestic service	81	19	-	57
Farmers; farmhands	76	24	-	25
Housewives	68	31	1	474
Pensioners; retired	79	20	1	116
Students; apprentices	70	29	1	302
No answer	80	20	-	5
<u>Land:</u>				
Brandenburg	77	22	1	360
Sachsen	67	32	1	764
Sachsen/Anhalt	71	28	1	605
Thuringen	76	24	*	384
Mecklenburg	70	29	1	286
<u>City Size:</u>				
Up to 1,999	63	37	-	144
2,000 to 24,999	69	30	1	740
25,000 to 99,999	74	25	1	847
100,000 and over	72	27	1	668

* Less than one half of one per cent.

N - RIAS

	<u>Total utilized</u>	<u>Never made use of</u>	<u>No opinion</u>	<u>No. of cases</u>
<u>Total</u>	67%	32%	1%...100%	2399
<u>Sex:</u>				
Men	69	30	1	1084
Women	66	33	1	1315
<u>Education:</u>				
Elementary school	68	31	1	1210
Beyond elementary	67	32	1	1189
<u>Age:</u>				
Up to 24 years	64	36	*	652
25 to 34 years	61	38	1	435
35 to 44 years	71	28	1	400
45 to 54 years	74	26	-	486
55 years and over	72	27	1	426
<u>Income:</u>				
Up to 299 DM-East	63	36	1	433
300 to 499 DM-East	66	33	1	607
500 to 699 DM-East	69	30	1	519
700 DM-East and more	74	25	1	721
No answer	49	51	-	119
<u>Occupation:</u>				
Professionals	70	30	*	393
Businessmen	72	27	1	169
White-collar workers	65	34	1	439
Skilled laborers	71	28	1	333
Semi-skilled laborers	63	37	-	86
Domestic service	61	37	2	57
Farmers; farmhands	68	32	-	25
Housewives	68	32	*	474
Pensioners; retired	71	26	3	116
Students; apprentices	63	36	1	302
No answer	40	60	-	5
<u>Land:</u>				
Brandenburg	85	14	1	360
Sachsen	64	35	1	764
Sachsen/Anhalt	67	33	*	605
Thueringen	68	32	*	384
Mecklenburg	59	39	2	286
<u>City Size:</u>				
Up to 1,999	63	35	2	144
2,000 to 24,999	68	31	1	740
25,000 to 99,999	69	30	1	847
100,000 and over	65	34	1	668

* Less than one half of one per cent.

0 - Sender "Freies Berlin"

	<u>Total utilized</u>	<u>Never made use of</u>	<u>No opinion</u>	<u>No. of cases</u>
<u>Total</u>	60%	38%	2%...100%	2399
<u>Sex:</u>				
Men	62	36	2	1084
Women	58	41	1	1315
<u>Education:</u>				
Elementary school	60	38	2	1210
Beyond elementary	60	39	1	1189
<u>Age:</u>				
Up to 24 years	54	44	2	652
25 to 34 years	58	41	1	435
35 to 44 years	60	37	3	400
45 to 54 years	65	34	1	486
55 years and over	63	35	2	426
<u>Income:</u>				
Up to 299 DM-East	55	42	3	433
300 to 499 DM-East	57	42	1	607
500 to 699 DM-East	63	36	1	519
700 DM-East and more	65	33	2	721
No answer	43	57	-	119
<u>Occupation:</u>				
Professionals	64	35	1	393
Businessmen	67	31	2	169
White-collar workers	58	40	2	439
Skilled laborers	62	36	2	333
Semi-skilled laborers	57	42	1	86
Domestic service	61	35	4	57
Farmers; farmhands	68	32	-	25
Housewives	57	42	1	474
Pensioners; retired	59	38	3	116
Students; apprentices	54	44	2	302
No answer	80	20	-	5
<u>Land:</u>				
Brandenburg	81	19	*	360
Sachsen	57	40	3	764
Sachsen/Anhalt	56	42	2	605
Thuringen	49	49	2	384
Mecklenburg	60	38	2	286
<u>City Size:</u>				
Up to 1,999	56	39	5	144
2,000 to 24,999	61	37	2	740
25,000 to 99,999	59	40	1	847
100,000 and over	59	39	2	668

* Less than one half of one per cent.

P - Other Western Radio Stations

	<u>Total utilized</u>	<u>Never made use of</u>	<u>No opinion</u>	<u>No. of cases</u>
<u>Total</u>	78%	21%	1%...100%	2399
<u>Sex:</u>				
Men	81	18	1	1084
Women	76	23	1	1315
<u>Education:</u>				
Elementary school	76	23	1	1210
Beyond elementary	80	19	1	1189
<u>Age:</u>				
Up to 24 years	75	24	1	652
25 to 34 years	77	22	1	435
35 to 44 years	82	17	1	400
45 to 54 years	86	14	*	486
55 years and over	73	26	1	426
<u>Income:</u>				
Up to 299 DM-East	72	26	2	433
300 to 499 DM-East	76	24	*	607
500 to 699 DM-East	78	21	1	519
700 DM-East and more	85	15	*	721
No answer	79	21	-	119
<u>Occupation:</u>				
Professionals	87	13	*	393
Businessmen	88	11	1	169
White-collar workers	75	24	1	439
Skilled laborers	77	22	1	333
Semi-skilled laborers	64	36	-	86
Domestic service	84	16	-	57
Farmers; farmhands	80	20	-	25
Housewives	78	22	-	474
Pensioners; retired	65	32	3	116
Students; apprentices	78	20	2	302
No answer	80	20	-	5
<u>Land:</u>				
Brandenburg	66	34	*	360
Sachsen	78	21	1	764
Sachsen/Anhalt	83	17	*	605
Thueringen	84	16	*	384
Mecklenburg	81	18	1	286
<u>City Size:</u>				
Up to 1,999	77	22	1	144
2,000 to 24,999	75	24	1	740
25,000 to 99,999	78	21	1	847
100,000 and over	83	16	1	668

* Less than one half of one per cent.

"Can you perhaps name a few Western newspapers?"

IF a newspaper named:

"How often do you read this (these) newspaper(s) back home in the GDR?"

Berliner Morgenpost

	<u>Read frequently/ occasionally</u>	<u>Don't read newspapers</u>	<u>No. of cases</u>
<u>Total</u>	8%	92%...100%	799
<u>Sex:</u>			
Men	8	92	361
Women	8	92	438
<u>Education:</u>			
Elementary school	11	89	407
Beyond elementary	5	95	392
<u>Age:</u>			
Up to 24 years	3	97	145
25 to 34 years	11	89	131
35 to 44 years	6	94	158
45 to 54 years	11	89	193
55 years and over	9	91	172
<u>Income:</u>			
Up to 299 DM.- East	12	88	104
300 to 499 DM.- East	6	94	172
500 to 699 DM.- East	6	94	147
700 DM - East and more	10	90	300
No answer	3	97	76
<u>Occupation:</u>			
Professionals	4	96	160
Businessmen	11	89	66
White-collar workers	17	83	121
Skilled laborers	8	92	104
Semi-skilled laborers	6	94	33
Domestic service	-	100	23
Farmers, farmhands	-	100	33
Housewives	8	92	180
Pensioners, retired	15	85	40
Students, apprentices	2	98	66
No answer	-	100	3
<u>Land:</u>			
Brandenburg	11	89	120
Sachsen	9	91	255
Sachsen-Anhalt	6	94	200
Thuringen	4	96	128
Mecklenburg	11	89	96
<u>City Size:</u>			
Up to 1,1,999	11	89	53
2,000 to 24,999	9	91	277
25,000 to 99,999	6	94	282
100,000 and over	8	92	187

Tagesspiegel

	Read frequently/ occasionally	Don't read newspapers	No. of cases
<u>Total</u>	11%	89%..100%	799
<u>Sex:</u>			
Men	16	84	361
Women	8	92	438
<u>Education:</u>			
Elementary school	6	94	407
Beyond elementary	17	83	392
<u>Age:</u>			
Up to 24 years	8	92	135
25 to 34 years	11	89	131
35 to 44 years	9	91	158
45 to 54 years	18	82	193
55 years and over	12	88	172
<u>Income:</u>			
Up to 299 DM - East	12	88	104
300 to 499 DM - East	6	94	172
500 to 699 DM - East	7	93	147
700 DM - East and more	16	84	300
No answer	18	82	76
<u>Occupation:</u>			
Professionals	21	79	160
Businessmen	14	86	66
White-collar workers	9	91	121
Skilled laborers	9	91	104
Semi-skilled laborers	3	97	33
Domestic service	4	96	23
Farmers, farmhands	-	100	3
Housewives	8	92	180
Pensioners, retired	12	88	40
Students, apprentices	17	83	66
No answer	-	100	3
<u>Land:</u>			
Brandenburg	13	87	120
Sachsen	12	88	255
Sachsen-Anhalt	9	91	200
Thuringen	12	88	128
Mecklenburg	16	84	96
<u>City Size:</u>			
Up to 1,999	13	87	53
2,000 to 24,999	11	89	277
25,000 to 99,999	12	88	282
100,000 and over	12	88	187

Telegraf

	<u>Read frequently/ occasionally</u>	<u>Don't read newspapers</u>	<u>No. of cases</u>
<u>Total</u>	10%	90%..100%	799
<u>Sex:</u>			
Men	12	88	361
Women	8	92	438
<u>Education:</u>			
Elementary school	12	88	407
Beyond elementary	8	92	392
<u>Age:</u>			
Up to 24 years	9	91	145
25 to 34 years	14	86	131
35 to 44 years	5	95	158
45 to 54 years	11	89	193
55 years and over	11	89	172
<u>Income:</u>			
Up to 299 DM - East	16	84	104
300 to 499 DM - East	9	91	172
500 to 699 DM - East	8	92	147
700 DM - East and more	10	90	300
No answer	7	93	76
<u>Occupation:</u>			
Professionals	6	94	160
Businessmen	14	86	66
White-collar workers	13	87	121
Skilled laborers	13	87	104
Semi-skilled laborers	9	91	33
Domestic service	-	100	23
Farmers, farmhands	-	100	3
Housewives	8	92	180
Pensioners, retired	15	85	40
Students, apprentices	11	89	66
No answer	-	100	3
<u>Land:</u>			
Brandenburg	16	84	120
Sachsen	8	92	255
Sachsen-Anhalt	8	92	200
Thuringen	9	91	128
Mecklenburg	14	86	96
<u>City Size:</u>			
Up to 1,999	17	83	53
2,000 to 24,999	12	88	277
25,000 to 99,999	9	91	282
100,000 and over	8	92	187

Kurier

	<u>Read frequently/ occasionally</u>	<u>Don't read newspapers</u>	<u>No. of cases</u>
<u>Total</u>	4%	96%...100%	799
<u>Sex:</u>			
Men	8	92	361
Women	2	98	438
<u>Education:</u>			
Elementary school	3	97	407
Beyond elementary	6	94	392
<u>Age:</u>			
Up to 24 years	1	99	145
25 to 34 years	5	95	131
35 to 44 years	2	98	158
45 to 54 years	7	93	193
55 years and over	6	94	172
<u>Income:</u>			
Up to 299 DM - East	6	94	104
300 to 499 DM - East	3	97	172
500 to 699 DM - East	2	98	147
700 DM - East and more	6	94	300
No answer	5	95	76
<u>Occupation:</u>			
Professionals	8	92	160
Businessmen	8	92	66
White-collar workers	3	97	121
Skilled laborers	7	93	104
Semi-skilled laborers	3	97	33
Domestic service	-	100	23
Farmers, farmhands	-	100	3
Housewives	3	97	180
Pensioners, retired	3	97	40
Students, apprentices	2	98	66
No answer	-	100	3
<u>Land:</u>			
Brandenburg	5	95	120
Sachsen	5	95	255
Sachsen-Anhalt	2	98	200
Thuringen	5	95	128
Mecklenburg	6	94	96
<u>City Size:</u>			
Up to 1,999	4	96	53
2,000 to 24,999	5	95	277
25,000 to 99,999	4	96	282
100,000 and over	5	95	187

BZ (Berliner Zeitung)

	<u>Read frequently/ occasionally</u>	<u>Don't read newspapers</u>	<u>No. of cases</u>
	9%	91%..100%	799
<u>Total</u>			
<u>Sex:</u>			
Men	9	91	361
Women	8	92	438
<u>Education:</u>			
Elementary school	10	90	407
Beyond elementary	7	93	392
<u>Age:</u>			
Up to 24 years	8	92	145
25 to 34 years	9	91	131
35 to 44 years	4	96	158
45 to 54 years	11	89	193
55 years and over	10	90	172
<u>Income:</u>			
Up to 299 DM - East	9	91	104
300 to 499 DM - East	9	91	172
500 to 699 DM - East	6	94	147
700 DM - East and more	11	89	300
No answer	4	96	76
<u>Occupation:</u>			
Professionals	5	95	160
Businessmen	14	86	66
White-collar workers	11	89	121
Skilled laborers	14	86	104
Semi-skilled laborers	6	94	33
Domestic service	4	96	23
Farmers, farmhands	-	100	3
Housewives	8	92	180
Pensioners, retired	5	95	40
Students, apprentices	8	92	66
No answer	-	100	3
<u>Land:</u>			
Brandenburg	17	83	120
Sachsen	8	92	255
Sachsen-Anhalt	4	96	200
Thuringen	7	93	128
Mecklenburg	10	90	96
<u>City Size:</u>			
Up to 1,999	13	87	53
2,000 to 24,999	8	92	277
25,000 to 99,999	10	90	282
100,000 and over	7	93	187

Bildzeitung

	<u>Read frequently/ occasionally</u>	<u>Don't read newspapers</u>	<u>No. of cases</u>
<u>Total</u>	9%	91%...100%	799
<u>Sex:</u>			
Men	9	91	361
Women	8	92	438
<u>Education:</u>			
Elementary school	11	89	407
Beyond elementary	7	93	392
<u>Age:</u>			
Up to 24 years	11	89	145
25 to 34 years	11	89	131
35 to 44 years	4	96	158
45 to 54 years	11	89	193
55 years and over	7	93	172
<u>Income:</u>			
Up to 299 DM-- East	11	89	104
300 to 499 DM - East	8	92	172
500 to 699 DM - East	8	92	147
700 DM - East and more	10	90	300
No answer	8	92	76
<u>Occupation:</u>			
Professionals	5	95	160
Businessmen	15	85	66
White-collar workers	13	87	121
Skilled laborers	10	90	104
Semi-skilled laborers	6	94	33
Domestic service	9	91	23
Farmers, farmhands	-	100	3
Housewives	7	93	180
Pensioners, retired	5	95	40
Students, apprentices	11	89	66
No answer	-	100	3
<u>Land:</u>			
Brandenburg	12	88	120
Sachsen	7	93	255
Sachsen-Anhalt	8	92	200
Thueringen	7	93	128
Mecklenburg	14	86	96
<u>City Size:</u>			
Up to 1,999	13	87	53
2,000 to 24,999	9	91	277
25,000 to 99,999	10	90	282
100,000 and over	6	94	187

Die Welt

	<u>Read frequently/ occasionally</u>	<u>Don't read newspapers</u>	<u>No. of cases</u>
<u>Total</u>	11%	89%..100%	799
<u>Sex:</u>			
Men	16	84	361
Women	7	93	438
<u>Education:</u>			
Elementary school	5	95	407
Beyond elementary	17	83	392
<u>Age:</u>			
Up to 24 years	4	96	145
25 to 34 years	9	91	131
35 to 44 years	8	92	158
45 to 54 years	16	84	193
55 years and over	15	85	172
<u>Income:</u>			
Up to 299 DM - East	3	97	104
300 to 499 DM - East	6	94	172
500 to 699 DM - East	8	92	147
700 DM - East and more	16	84	300
No answer	18	82	76
<u>Occupation:</u>			
Professionals	28	72	160
Businessmen	12	88	66
White-collar workers	7	93	121
Skilled laborers	6	94	104
Semi-skilled laborers	-	100	33
Domestic service	-	100	23
Farmers, farmhands	-	100	3
Housewives	7	93	180
Pensioners, retired	2	98	40
Students, apprentices	9	91	66
No answer	-	100	3
<u>Land:</u>			
Brandenburg	12	88	120
Sachsen	12	88	255
Sachsen-Anhalt	8	92	200
Thuringen	12	88	128
Mecklenburg	11	89	96
<u>City Size:</u>			
Up to 1,999	6	94	53
2,000 to 24,999	6	94	277
25,000 to 99,999	14	86	282
100,000 and over	16	84	187

Frankfurter Allgemeine Zeitung

	<u>Read frequently/ occasionally</u>	<u>Don't read newspapers</u>	<u>No. of cases</u>
<u>Total</u>	6%	94%..100%	799
<u>Sex:</u>			
Men	10	90	361
Women	3	97	438
<u>Education:</u>			
Elementary school	2	98	407
Beyond elementary	11	89	392
<u>Age:</u>			
Up to 24 years	3	97	145
25 to 34 years	4	96	131
35 to 44 years	3	97	158
45 to 54 years	11	89	193
55 years and over	8	92	172
<u>Income:</u>			
Up to 299 DM - East	5	95	104
300 to 499 DM - East	2	98	172
500 to 699 DM - East	3	97	147
700 DM - East and more	9	91	300
No answer	11	89	76
<u>Occupation:</u>			
Professionals	16	84	160
Businessmen	6	94	66
White-collar workers	2	98	121
Skilled laborers	2	98	104
Semi-skilled laborers	-	100	33
Domestic service	9	91	23
Farmers, farmhands	-	100	3
Housewives	3	97	180
Pensioners, retired	2	98	40
Students, apprentices	11	89	66
No answer	-	100	3
<u>Land:</u>			
Brandenburg	3	97	120
Sachsen	9	91	255
Sachsen-Anhalt	4	96	200
Thueringen	8	92	128
Mecklenburg	3	97	96
<u>City Size:</u>			
Up to 1,999	2	98	53
2,000 to 24,999	3	97	277
25,000 to 99,999	7	93	282
100,000 and over	12	88	187

Sueddeutsche Zeitung

	<u>Read frequently/ occasionally</u>	<u>Don't read newspaper</u>	<u>No. of cases</u>
<u>Total</u>	1%	99%..100%	799
<u>Sex:</u>			
Men	1	99	361
Women	1	99	438
<u>Education:</u>			
Elementary school	1	99	407
Beyond elementary	2	98	392
<u>Age:</u>			
Up to 24 years	-	100	145
25 to 34 years	2	98	131
35 to 44 years	-	100	158
45 to 54 years	2	98	193
55 years and over	2	98	172
<u>Income:</u>			
Up to 299 DM - East	5	95	104
300 to 399 DM - East	-	100	172
400 to 699 DM - East	1	99	147
700 DM - East and more	1	99	300
No answer	-	100	76
<u>Occupation:</u>			
Professionals	1	99	160
Businessmen	-	100	66
White-collar workers	1	99	121
Skilled laborers	1	99	104
Semi-skilled laborers	-	100	33
Domestic service	-	100	23
Farmers, farmhands	-	100	3
Housewives	2	98	180
Pensioners, retired	2	98	40
Students, apprentices	2	98	66
No answer	-	100	3
<u>Land:</u>			
Brandenburg	1	99	120
Sachsen	2	98	255
Sachsen-Anhalt	2	98	200
Thuringen	-	100	128
Mecklenburg	-	100	96
<u>City Size:</u>			
Up to 1,999	2	98	53
2,000 to 24,999	1	99	277
25,000 to 99,999	*	100	282
100,000 and over	2	98	187

* Less than one half of one per cent.

Westdeutsche Allgemeine

	<u>Read frequently/ occasionally</u>	<u>Don't read newspapers:</u>	<u>No. of cases</u>
<u>Total</u>	1%	99%..100%	799
<u>Sex:</u>			
Men	1	99	361
Women	1	99	438
<u>Education:</u>			
Elementary school	1	99	407
Beyond elementary	1	99	392
<u>Age:</u>			
Up to 24 years	1	99	145
25 to 34 years	-	100	131
35 to 44 years	1	99	158
45 to 54 years	1	99	193
55 years and over	1	99	172
<u>Income:</u>			
Up to 299 DM - East	2	98	104
300 to 499 DM - East	1	99	172
500 to 699 DM - East	-	100	147
700 DM - East and more	1	99	300
No answer	-	100	76
<u>Occupation:</u>			
Professionals	1	99	160
Businessmen	-	100	66
White-collar workers	-	100	121
Skilled laborers	2	98	104
Semi-skilled laborers	-	100	33
Domestic service	-	100	23
Farmers, farmhands	-	100	3
Housewives	2	98	180
Pensioners, retired	-	100	40
Students, apprentices	-	100	66
No answer	-	100	3
<u>Land:</u>			
Brandenburg	2	98	120
Sachsen	*	100	255
Sachsen-Anhalt	1	99	200
Thuringen	1	99	128
Mecklenburg	-	100	96
<u>City Size:</u>			
Up to 1,999	-	100	53
2,000 to 24,999	1	99	277
25,000 to 99,999	1	99	282
100,000 and over	-	100	187

* Less than one half of one per cent.

Frankfurter Rundschau

	<u>Read frequently/ occasionally</u>	<u>Don't read newspaper</u>	<u>No. of cases</u>
<u>Total</u>	2%	98%..100%	799
<u>Sex:</u>			
Men	3	97	361
Women	1	99	438
<u>Education:</u>			
Elementary school	2	98	407
Beyond elementary	2	98	392
<u>Age:</u>			
Up to 24 years	1	99	145
25 to 34 years	2	98	131
35 to 44 years	-	100	158
45 to 54 years	4	96	193
55 years and over	2	98	172
<u>Income:</u>			
Up to 299 DM - East	3	97	104
300 to 499 DM - East	2	98	172
500 to 699 DM - East	1	99	147
700 DM - East and more	2	98	300
No answer	-	100	76
<u>Occupation:</u>			
Professionals	2	98	160
Businessmen	3	97	66
White-collar workers	2	98	121
Skilled laborers	2	98	104
Semi-skilled laborers	-	100	33
Domestic service	-	100	23
Farmers, farmhands	-	100	3
Housewives	2	98	180
Pensioners, retired	2	98	40
Students, apprentices	2	98	66
No answer	-	100	3
<u>Land:</u>			
Brandenburg	2	98	120
Sachsen	3	97	255
Sachsen-Anhalt	2	98	200
Thuringen	2	98	128
Mecklenburg	2	100	196
<u>City Size:</u>			
Up to 1,999	6	94	53
2,000 to 24,999	2	98	277
25,000 to 99,999	2	98	282
100,000 and over	1	99	187

Other newspapers

	<u>Read frequently/ occasionally</u>	<u>Don't read newspaper</u>	<u>No. of cases</u>
<u>Total</u>	5%	95%..100%	799
<u>Sex:</u>			
Men	8	92	361
Women	4	96	438
<u>Education:</u>			
Elementary school	4	96	407
Beyond elementary	8	92	392
<u>Age:</u>			
Up to 24 years	6	94	145
25 to 34 years	8	92	131
35 to 44 years	6	94	158
45 to 54 years	4	96	193
55 years and over	7	93	172
<u>Income:</u>			
Up to 299 DM - East	6	94	104
300 to 499 DM - East	4	96	172
500 to 699 DM - East	5	95	147
700 DM - East and more	7	93	300
No answer	5	95	76
<u>Occupation:</u>			
Professionals	8	92	160
Businessmen	9	91	66
White-collar workers	4	96	121
Skilled laborers	6	94	104
Semi-skilled laborers	-	100	33
Domestic service	13	87	23
Farmers, farmhands	-	100	3
Housewives	4	96	180
Pensioners, retired	3	97	40
Students, apprentices	9	91	66
No answer	-	100	3
<u>Land:</u>			
Brandenburg	7	93	120
Sachsen	5	95	255
Sachsen-Anhalt	3	97	200
Thueringen	4	96	128
Mecklenburg	15	85	96
<u>City Size:</u>			
Up to 1,999	4	96	53
2,000 to 24,999	3	97	277
25,000 to 99,999	8	92	282
100,000 and over	7	93	187

"Can you perhaps name a few Western periodicals and magazine?"

IF one or several publications named:

"How often do you read ... back home in the GDR?"

Der Monat

	<u>Read</u>	<u>Don't read</u>	<u>No. of cases</u>
<u>Total</u>	3%	97%...100%	799
<u>Sex:</u>			
Men	4	96	361
Women	2	98	438
<u>Education:</u>			
Elementary school	1	99	407
Beyond elementary	4	96	392
<u>Age:</u>			
Up to 24 years	-	100	145
25 to 34 years	2	98	131
35 to 44 years	1	99	158
45 to 54 years	5	95	193
55 years and over	3	97	172
<u>Income:</u>			
Up to 299 DM-East	2	98	104
300 to 499 DM-East	1	99	172
500 to 699 DM-East	-	100	147
700 DM-East and more	5	95	300
No answer	3	97	76
<u>Occupation:</u>			
Professionals	7	93	160
Businessmen	2	98	66
White-collar workers	1	99	121
Skilled laborers	-	100	104
Semi-skilled laborers	-	100	33
Domestic service	4	96	23
Farmers; farmhands	-	100	3
Housewives	1	99	180
Pensioners; retired	3	97	40
Students; apprentices	3	97	66
No answer	-	100	3
<u>Land:</u>			
Brandenburg	1	99	120
Sachsen	4	96	255
Sachsen/Anhalt	2	98	200
Thuringen	5	95	128
Mecklenburg	-	100	96
<u>City Size:</u>			
Up to 1,999	-	100	53
2,000 to 24,999	7	93	277
25,000 to 99,999	3	97	282
100,000 and over	5	95	187

Der Spiegel

	<u>Read</u>	<u>Don't read</u>	<u>No. of cases</u>
<u>Total</u>	8%	92%...100%	799
<u>Sex:</u>			
Men	11	89	361
Women	7	93	438
<u>Education:</u>			
Elementary school	5	95	407
Beyond elementary	12	88	392
<u>Age:</u>			
Up to 24 years	5	95	145
25 to 34 years	7	93	131
35 to 44 years	7	93	158
45 to 54 years	12	88	193
55 years and over	10	90	172
<u>Income:</u>			
Up to 299 DM-East	14	86	104
300 to 499 DM-East	5	95	172
500 to 699 DM-East	5	95	147
700 DM-East and more	10	90	300
No answer	9	91	76
<u>Occupation:</u>			
Professionals	19	81	160
Businessmen	5	95	66
White-collar workers	4	96	121
Skilled laborers	5	95	104
Semi-skilled laborers	6	94	33
Domestic service	-	100	23
Farmers; farmhands	-	100	3
Housewives	6	94	180
Pensioners; retired	10	90	40
Students; apprentices	12	88	66
No answer	-	100	3
<u>Land:</u>			
Brandenburg	3	97	120
Sachsen	9	91	255
Sachsen/Anhalt	9	91	200
Thuringen	11	89	128
Mecklenburg	8	92	96
<u>City Size:</u>			
Up to 1,999	11	89	53
2,000 to 24,999	7	93	277
25,000 to 99,999	10	90	282
100,000 and over	9	91	187

Die Gegenwart

	<u>Read</u>	<u>Don't read</u>	<u>No. of cases</u>
<u>Total</u>	*%	100%	799
<u>Sex:</u>			
Men	1	99	361
Women	*	100	438
<u>Education:</u>			
Elementary school	*	100	407
Beyond elementary	*	100	392
<u>Age:</u>			
Up to 24 years	-	100	145
25 to 34 years	-	100	131
35 to 44 years	-	100	158
45 to 54 years	1	99	193
55 years and over	1	99	172
<u>Income:</u>			
Up to 299 DM-East	1	99	104
300 to 499 DM-East	-	100	172
500 to 699 DM-East	-	100	147
700 DM-East and more	*	100	300
No answer	1	99	76
<u>Occupation:</u>			
Professionals	1	99	160
Businessmen	-	100	66
White-collar workers	1	99	121
Skilled laborers	-	100	104
Semi-skilled laborers	-	100	33
Domestic service	-	100	23
Farmers; farmhands	-	100	3
Housewives	1	99	180
Pensioners; retired	-	100	40
Students; apprentices	-	100	66
No answer	-	100	3
<u>Land:</u>			
Brandenburg	-	100	120
Sachsen	-	100	255
Sachsen/Anhalt	1	99	200
Thuringen	1	99	128
Mecklenburg	-	100	96
<u>City Size:</u>			
Up to 1,999	-	100	53
2,000 to 24,999	-	100	277
25,000 to 99,999	1	99	282
100,000 and over	-	100	187

* Less than one half of one per cent.

Die Deutsche Rundschau

	<u>Read</u>	<u>Don't read</u>	<u>No. of cases</u>
<u>Total</u>	3%	97%...100%	799
<u>Sex:</u>			
Men	4	96	361
Women	2	98	438
<u>Education:</u>			
Elementary school	3	97	407
Beyond elementary	3	97	392
<u>Age:</u>			
Up to 24 years	-	100	145
25 to 34 years	-	100	131
35 to 44 years	3	97	158
45 to 54 years	4	96	193
55 years and over	5	95	172
<u>Income:</u>			
Up to 299 DM-East	6	94	104
300 to 499 DM-East	2	98	172
500 to 699 DM-East	1	99	147
700 DM-East and more	4	96	300
No answer	-	100	76
<u>Occupation:</u>			
Professionals	6	94	160
Businessmen	2	98	66
White-collar workers	2	98	121
Skilled laborers	2	98	104
Semi-skilled laborers	-	100	33
Domestic service	-	100	23
Farmers; farmhands	-	100	3
Housewives	3	97	180
Pensioners; retired	8	92	40
Students; apprentices	-	100	66
No answer	-	100	3
<u>Land:</u>			
Brandenburg	1	99	120
Sachsen	3	97	255
Sachsen/Anhalt	3	97	200
Thuringen	2	98	128
Mecklenburg	5	95	96
<u>City Size:</u>			
Up to 1,999	9	91	53
2,000 to 24,999	1	99	277
25,000 to 99,999	3	97	282
100,000 and over	3	97	187

Quick

	<u>Read</u>	<u>Don't read</u>	<u>No. of cases</u>
<u>Total</u>	18%	82%...100%	799
<u>Sex:</u>			
Men	18	82	361
Women	17	83	438
<u>Education:</u>			
Elementary school	17	83	407
Beyond elementary	18	82	392
<u>Age:</u>			
Up to 24 years	17	83	145
25 to 34 years	20	80	131
35 to 44 years	16	84	158
45 to 54 years	16	84	193
55 years and over	19	81	172
<u>Income:</u>			
Up to 299 DM-East	18	82	104
300 to 499 DM-East	20	80	172
500 to 699 DM-East	16	84	147
700 DM-East and more	20	80	300
No answer	13	87	76
<u>Occupation:</u>			
Professionals	17	83	160
Businessmen	17	83	66
White-collar workers	26	74	121
Skilled laborers	12	88	104
Semi-skilled laborers	15	85	33
Domestic service	13	87	23
Farmers; farmhands	-	100	3
Housewives	16	84	180
Pensioners; retired	18	82	40
Students; apprentices	20	80	66
No answer	33	67	3
<u>Land:</u>			
Brandenburg	17	83	120
Sachsen	17	83	255
Sachsen/Anhalt	15	85	200
Thuringen	19	81	128
Mecklenburg	23	77	96
<u>City Size:</u>			
Up to 1,999	15	85	53
2,000 to 24,999	15	85	277
25,000 to 99,999	20	80	282
100,000 and over	18	82	187

Stern

	<u>Read</u>	<u>Don't read</u>	<u>No. of cases</u>
<u>Total</u>	18%	82%...100	799
<u>Sex:</u>			
Men	20	80	361
Women	17	83	438
<u>Education:</u>			
Elementary school	16	84	407
Beyond elementary	21	79	392
<u>Age:</u>			
Up to 24 years	22	78	145
25 to 34 years	27	73	131
35 to 44 years	15	85	158
45 to 54 years	17	83	193
55 years and over	13	87	172
<u>Income:</u>			
Up to 299 DM-East	22	78	104
300 to 499 DM-East	15	85	172
500 to 699 DM-East	19	81	147
700 DM-East and more	20	80	300
No answer	12	88	76
<u>Occupation:</u>			
Professionals	18	82	160
Businessmen	18	82	66
White-collar workers	17	83	121
Skilled laborers	18	82	104
Semi-skilled laborers	18	82	33
Domestic service	13	87	23
Farmers; farmhands	-	100	3
Housewives	16	84	180
Pensioners; retired	15	85	40
Students; apprentices	33	67	66
No answer	-	100	3
<u>Land:</u>			
Brandenburg	20	80	120
Sachsen	20	80	255
Sachsen/Anhalt	14	86	200
Thuringen	19	81	128
Mecklenburg	18	82	96
<u>City Size:</u>			
Up to 1,999	19	81	53
2,000 to 24,999	17	83	277
25,000 to 99,999	18	82	282
100,000 and over	20	80	187

Revue

	<u>Read</u>	<u>Don't read</u>	<u>No. of cases</u>
<u>Total</u>	11%	89%...100%	799
<u>Sex:</u>			
Men	12	88	361
Women	11	89	438
<u>Education:</u>			
Elementary school	9	91	407
Beyond elementary	14	86	392
<u>Age:</u>			
Up to 24 years	12	88	145
25 to 34 years	11	89	131
35 to 44 years	8	92	158
45 to 54 years	16	84	193
55 years and over	8	92	172
<u>Income:</u>			
Up to 299 DM-East	11	89	104
300 to 499 DM-East	10	90	172
500 to 699 DM-East	10	90	147
700 DM-East and more	13	87	300
No answer	9	91	76
<u>Occupation:</u>			
Professionals	11	89	160
Businessmen	15	85	66
White-collar workers	14	86	121
Skilled laborers	10	90	104
Semi-skilled laborers	3	97	33
Domestic service	13	87	23
Farmers; farmhands	-	100	3
Housewives	9	91	180
Pensioners; retired	10	90	40
Students; apprentices	15	85	66
No answer	-	100	3
<u>Land:</u>			
Brandenburg	9	91	120
Sachsen	13	87	255
Sachsen/Anhalt	8	92	200
Thuringen	12	88	128
Mecklenburg	15	85	96
<u>City Size:</u>			
Up to 1,999	15	85	53
2,000 to 24,999	10	90	277
25,000 to 99,999	12	88	282
100,000 and over	11	89	187

Hoer zu

	<u>Read</u>	<u>Don't read</u>	<u>No. of cases</u>
<u>Total</u>	6%	94%...100%	799
<u>Sex:</u>			
Men	7	93	361
Women	5	95	438
<u>Education:</u>			
Elementary school	4	96	407
Beyond elementary	7	93	392
<u>Age:</u>			
Up to 24 years	6	94	145
25 to 34 years	8	92	131
35 to 44 years	3	97	158
45 to 54 years	6	94	193
55 years and over	6	94	172
<u>Income:</u>			
Up to 299 DM-East	8	92	104
300 to 499 DM-East	4	96	172
500 to 699 DM-East	4	96	147
700 DM-East and more	8	92	300
No answer	1	99	76
<u>Occupation:</u>			
Professionals	5	95	160
Businessmen	8	92	66
White-collar workers	4	96	121
Skilled laborers	7	93	104
Semi-skilled laborers	3	97	33
Domestic service	17	83	23
Farmers; farmhands	-	100	3
Housewives	3	97	180
Pensioners; retired	10	90	40
Students; apprentices	9	91	66
No answer	-	100	3
<u>Land:</u>			
Brandenburg	13	87	120
Sachsen	5	95	255
Sachsen/Anhalt	4	96	200
Thueringen	4	96	128
Mecklenburg	4	96	96
<u>City Size:</u>			
Up to 1,999	4	96	53
2,000 to 24,999	5	95	277
25,000 to 99,999	6	94	282
100,000 and over	7	93	187

Constanze

	<u>Read</u>	<u>Don't read</u>	<u>No. of cases</u>
<u>Total</u>	15%	85%...100%	799
<u>Sex:</u>			
Men	11	89	361
Women	18	82	438
<u>Education:</u>			
Elementary school	9	91	407
Beyond elementary	21	79	392
<u>Age:</u>			
Up to 24 years	21	79	145
25 to 34 years	15	85	131
35 to 44 years	18	82	158
45 to 54 years	12	88	193
55 years and over	9	91	172
<u>Income:</u>			
Up to 299 DM-East	14	86	104
300 to 499 DM-East	13	87	172
500 to 699 DM-East	13	87	147
700 DM-East and more	15	85	300
No answer	21	79	76
<u>Occupation:</u>			
Professionals	17	83	160
Businessmen	12	88	66
White-collar workers	17	83	121
Skilled laborers	8	92	104
Semi-skilled laborers	9	91	33
Domestic service	39	61	23
Farmers; farmhands	33	67	3
Housewives	12	88	180
Pensioners; retired	10	90	40
Students; apprentices	24	76	66
No answer	-	100	3
<u>Land:</u>			
Brandenburg	11	89	120
Sachsen	15	85	255
Sachsen/Anhalt	14	86	200
Thuringen	22	78	128
Mecklenburg	11	89	96
<u>City Size:</u>			
Up to 1,999	8	92	53
2,000 to 24,999	13	87	277
25,000 to 99,999	17	83	282
100,000 and over	17	83	187

Other Publications

	<u>Read</u>	<u>Don't read</u>	<u>No. of cases</u>
<u>Total</u>	15%	85%...100%	799
<u>Sex:</u>			
Men	19	81	361
Women	12	88	438
<u>Education:</u>			
Elementary school	8	92	407
Beyond elementary	22	78	392
<u>Age:</u>			
Up to 24 years	23	77	145
25 to 34 years	14	86	131
35 to 44 years	11	89	158
45 to 54 years	14	86	193
55 years and over	13	87	172
<u>Income:</u>			
Up to 299 DM-East	16	84	104
300 to 499 DM-East	12	88	172
500 to 699 DM-East	15	85	147
700 DM-East and more	16	84	300
No answer	17	83	76
<u>Occupation:</u>			
Professionals	22	78	160
Businessmen	15	85	66
White-collar workers	15	85	121
Skilled laborers	7	93	104
Semi-skilled laborers	9	91	33
Domestic service	26	74	23
Farmers; farmhands	-	100	3
Housewives	10	90	180
Pensioners; retired	12	88	40
Students; apprentices	26	74	66
No answer	-	100	3
<u>Land:</u>			
Brandenburg	18	82	120
Sachsen	15	85	255
Sachsen/Anhalt	11	89	200
Thueringen	15	85	128
Mecklenburg	19	81	96
<u>City Size:</u>			
Up to 1,999	13	87	53
2,000 to 24,999	15	85	277
25,000 to 99,999	15	85	282
100,000 and over	17	83	187

"Can you also name a number of Western radio stations?"

IF one or several radio stations named:

"How often do you listen to this (these) radio station(s)
at home?"

WDR

	<u>Listen</u>	<u>Don't listen</u>	<u>No. of cases</u>
<u>Total</u>	24%	76%...100%	799
<u>Sex:</u>			
Men	27	73	361
Women	22	78	438
<u>Education:</u>			
Elementary school	21	79	407
Beyond elementary	27	73	392
<u>Age:</u>			
Up to 24 years	32	68	145
25 to 34 years	29	71	131
35 to 44 years	22	78	158
45 to 54 years	23	77	193
55 years and over	18	82	172
<u>Income:</u>			
Up to 299 DM-East	26	74	104
300 to 499 DM-East	25	75	172
500 to 699 DM-East	26	74	147
700 DM-East and more	21	79	300
No answer	29	71	76
<u>Occupation:</u>			
Professionals	19	81	160
Businessmen	24	76	66
White-collar workers	22	78	121
Skilled laborers	32	68	104
Semi-skilled laborers	21	79	33
Domestic service	26	74	23
Farmers; farmhands	-	100	3
Housewives	19	81	180
Pensioners; retired	20	80	40
Students; apprentices	41	59	66
No answer	67	33	3
<u>Land:</u>			
Brandenburg	22	78	120
Sachsen	29	71	255
Sachsen/Anhalt	19	81	200
Thuringen	27	73	128
Mecklenburg	18	82	96
<u>City Size:</u>			
Up to 1,999	25	75	53
2,000 to 24,999	22	78	277
25,000 to 99,999	24	76	282
100,000 and over	27	73	187

NDR

	<u>Listen</u>	<u>Don't listen</u>	<u>No. of cases</u>
<u>Total</u>	57%	43%...100%	799
<u>Sex:</u>			
Men	61	39	361
Women	54	46	438
<u>Education:</u>			
Elementary school	53	47	407
Beyond elementary	61	39	392
<u>Age:</u>			
Up to 24 years	60	40	145
25 to 34 years	67	33	131
35 to 44 years	50	50	158
45 to 54 years	56	44	193
55 years and over	54	46	172
<u>Income:</u>			
Up to 299 DM-East	67	33	104
300 to 499 DM-East	58	42	172
500 to 699 DM-East	55	45	147
700 DM-East and more	55	45	300
No answer	53	47	76
<u>Occupation:</u>			
Professionals	53	47	160
Businessmen	67	33	66
White-collar workers	57	43	121
Skilled laborers	59	41	104
Semi-skilled laborers	49	51	33
Domestic service	70	30	23
Farmers; farmhands	100	-	3
Housewives	55	45	180
Pensioners; retired	48	52	40
Students; apprentices	65	35	66
No answer	-	100	3
<u>Land:</u>			
Brandenburg	70	30	120
Sachsen	44	56	255
Sachsen/Anhalt	53	47	200
Thuringen	57	43	128
Mecklenburg	84	16	96
<u>City Size:</u>			
Up to 1,999	59	41	53
2,000 to 24,999	56	44	277
25,000 to 99,999	59	41	282
100,000 and over	54	46	187

RIAS

	<u>Listen</u>	<u>Don't listen</u>	<u>No. of cases</u>
<u>Total</u>	67%	33%...100%	799
<u>Sex:</u>			
Men	67	33	361
Women	67	33	438
<u>Education:</u>			
Elementary school	70	30	407
Beyond elementary	63	37	392
<u>Age:</u>			
Up to 24 years	61	39	145
25 to 34 years	63	37	131
35 to 44 years	72	28	158
45 to 54 years	68	32	193
55 years and over	67	33	172
<u>Income:</u>			
Up to 299 DM-East	59	41	104
300 to 499 DM-East	71	29	172
500 to 699 DM-East	72	28	147
700 DM-East and more	69	31	300
No answer	49	51	76
<u>Occupation:</u>			
Professionals	69	31	160
Businessmen	67	33	66
White-collar workers	69	31	121
Skilled laborers	74	26	104
Semi-skilled laborers	79	21	33
Domestic service	61	39	23
Farmers; farmhands	100	-	3
Housewives	64	36	180
Pensioners; retired	65	35	40
Students; apprentices	50	50	66
No answer	-	100	3
<u>Land:</u>			
Brandenburg	83	17	120
Sachsen	60	40	255
Sachsen/Anhalt	69	31	200
Thuringen	64	36	128
Mecklenburg	64	36	96
<u>City Size:</u>			
Up to 1,999	55	45	53
2,000 to 24,999	69	31	277
25,000 to 99,999	70	30	282
100,000 and over	62	38	187

SFB

	<u>Listen</u>	<u>Don't listen</u>	<u>No. of cases</u>
<u>Total</u>	61%	39%...100%	799
<u>Sex:</u>			
Men	64	36	361
Women	57	43	438
<u>Education:</u>			
Elementary school	62	38	407
Beyond elementary	59	41	392
<u>Age:</u>			
Up to 24 years	54	46	145
25 to 34 years	67	33	131
35 to 44 years	57	43	158
45 to 54 years	61	39	193
55 years and over	64	36	172
<u>Income:</u>			
Up to 299 DM-East	53	47	104
300 to 499 DM-East	62	38	172
500 to 699 DM-East	61	39	147
700 DM-East and more	67	33	300
No answer	41	59	76
<u>Occupation:</u>			
Professionals	63	37	160
Businessmen	71	29	66
White-collar workers	66	34	121
Skilled laborers	65	35	104
Semi-skilled laborers	58	42	33
Domestic service	61	39	23
Farmers; farmhands	67	33	3
Housewives	53	47	180
Pensioners; retired	57	43	40
Students; apprentices	50	50	66
No answer	33	67	3
<u>Land:</u>			
Brandenburg	84	16	120
Sachsen	58	42	255
Sachsen/Anhalt	57	43	200
Thuringen	49	51	128
Mecklenburg	60	40	96
<u>City Size:</u>			
Up to 1,999	62	38	53
2,000 to 24,999	61	39	277
25,000 to 99,999	63	37	282
100,000 and over	55	45	187

Radio Frankfurt

	<u>Listen</u>	<u>Don't listen</u>	<u>No. of cases</u>
<u>Total</u>	19%	81%...100%	799
<u>Sex:</u>			
Men	20	80	361
Women	18	82	438
<u>Education:</u>			
Elementary school	15	85	407
Beyond elementary	23	77	392
<u>Age:</u>			
Up to 24 years	23	77	145
25 to 34 years	18	82	131
35 to 44 years	20	80	158
45 to 54 years	18	82	193
55 years and over	17	83	172
<u>Income:</u>			
Up to 299 DM-East	21	79	104
300 to 499 DM-East	20	80	172
500 to 699 DM-East	16	84	147
700 DM-East and more	20	80	300
No answer	16	84	76
<u>Occupation:</u>			
Professionals	24	76	160
Businessmen	20	80	66
White-collar workers	14	86	121
Skilled laborers	14	86	104
Semi-skilled laborers	12	88	33
Domestic service	13	87	23
Farmers; farmhands	-	100	3
Housewives	20	80	180
Pensioners; retired	12	88	40
Students; apprentices	29	71	66
No answer	-	100	3
<u>Land:</u>			
Brandenburg	4	96	120
Sachsen	15	85	255
Sachsen/Anhalt	23	77	200
Thuringen	46	54	128
Mecklenburg	2	98	96
<u>City Size:</u>			
Up to 1,999	17	83	53
2,000 to 24,999	15	85	277
25,000 to 99,999	21	79	282
100,000 and more	21	79	187

Sueddeutscher Rundfunk

	<u>Listen</u>	<u>Don't listen</u>	<u>No. of cases</u>
<u>Total</u>	28%	72%...100%	799
<u>Sex:</u>			
Men	34	66	361
Women	24	76	438
<u>Education:</u>			
Elementary school	24	76	407
Beyond elementary	33	67	392
<u>Age:</u>			
Up to 24 years	29	71	145
25 to 34 years	34	66	131
35 to 44 years	22	78	158
45 to 54 years	36	64	193
55 years and over	22	78	172
<u>Income:</u>			
Up to 299 DM-East	26	74	104
300 to 499 DM-East	25	75	172
500 to 699 DM-East	24	76	147
700 DM-East and more	35	65	300
No answer	21	79	76
<u>Occupation:</u>			
Professionals	34	66	160
Businessmen	33	67	66
White-collar workers	26	74	121
Skilled laborers	31	69	104
Semi-skilled laborers	9	91	33
Domestic service	26	74	23
Farmers; farmhands	33	67	3
Housewives	23	77	180
Pensioners; retired	18	82	40
Students; apprentices	41	59	66
No answer	33	67	3
<u>Land:</u>			
Brandenburg	17	83	120
Sachsen	40	60	255
Sachsen/Anhalt	23	77	200
Thuringen	36	64	128
Mecklenburg	12	88	96
<u>City Size:</u>			
Up to 1,999	36	64	53
2,000 to 24,999	25	75	277
25,000 to 99,999	26	74	282
100,000 and over	35	65	187

Suedwest-Funk

	<u>Listen</u>	<u>Don't listen</u>	<u>No. of cases</u>
<u>Total</u>	26%	74%...100%	799
<u>Sex:</u>			
Men	29	71	361
Women	24	76	438
<u>Education:</u>			
Elementary school	22	78	407
Beyond elementary	30	70	392
<u>Age:</u>			
Up to 24 years	28	72	145
25 to 34 years	31	69	131
35 to 44 years	24	76	158
45 to 54 years	27	73	193
55 years and over	22	78	172
<u>Income:</u>			
Up to 299 DM-East	19	81	104
300 to 499 DM-East	22	78	172
500 to 699 DM-East	27	73	147
700 DM-East and more	31	69	300
No answer	26	74	76
<u>Occupation:</u>			
Professionals	35	65	160
Businessmen	32	68	66
White-collar workers	27	73	121
Skilled laborers	19	81	104
Semi-skilled laborers	9	91	33
Domestic service	44	56	23
Farmers; farmhands	-	100	3
Housewives	21	79	180
Pensioners; retired	18	82	40
Students; apprentices	33	67	66
No answer	-	100	3
<u>Land:</u>			
Brandenburg	14	86	120
Sachsen	28	72	255
Sachsen/Anhalt	24	76	200
Thueringen	40	60	128
Mecklenburg	22	78	96
<u>City Size:</u>			
Up to 1,999	32	68	53
2,000 to 24,999	25	75	277
25,000 to 99,999	25	75	282
100,000 and over	28	72	187

Other Radio Stations

	<u>Listen</u>	<u>Don't listen</u>	<u>No. of cases</u>
<u>Total</u>	21%	79%...100%	799
<u>Sex:</u>			
Men	26	74	361
Women	18	82	438
<u>Education:</u>			
Elementary school	16	84	407
Beyond elementary	27	73	392
<u>Age:</u>			
Up to 24 years	31	69	145
25 to 34 years	18	82	131
35 to 44 years	24	76	158
45 to 54 years	17	83	193
55 years and over	19	81	172
<u>Income:</u>			
Up to 299 DM-East	24	76	104
300 to 499 DM-East	17	83	172
500 to 699 DM-East	18	82	147
700 DM-East and more	23	77	300
No answer	28	72	76
<u>Occupation:</u>			
Professionals	24	76	160
Businessmen	17	83	66
White-collar workers	22	78	121
Skilled laborers	25	75	104
Semi-skilled laborers	6	94	33
Domestic service	17	83	23
Farmers; farmhands	-	100	3
Housewives	16	84	180
Pensioners; retired	15	85	40
Students; apprentices	39	61	66
No answer	-	100	3
<u>Land:</u>			
Brandenburg	16	84	120
Sachsen	30	70	255
Sachsen/Anhalt	13	87	200
Thuringen	24	76	128
Mecklenburg	17	83	96
<u>City Size:</u>			
Up to 1,999	17	83	53
2,000 to 24,999	17	83	277
25,000 to 99,999	20	80	282
100,000 and over	32	68	187

"You often hear people say that during the past year certain changes in fashions, women's hair styles, light music, theater plays and movies have taken place in the GDR. Did you notice anything to this effect?"

	<u>Yes, noticed changes</u>	<u>No, didn't notice changes</u>	<u>No. of cases</u>
<u>Total</u>	79%	21%...100%	799
<u>Sex:</u>			
Men	76	24	363
Women	82	18	436
<u>Education:</u>			
Elementary school	71	29	398
Beyond elementary	87	13	401
<u>Age:</u>			
Up to 24 years	90	10	246
25 to 34 years	82	18	167
35 to 44 years	82	18	116
45 to 54 years	77	23	140
55 years and over	55	45	130
<u>Income:</u>			
Up to 299 DM-East	72	28	174
300 to 499 DM-East	81	19	204
500 to 699 DM-East	83	17	175
700 DM-East and more	81	19	221
No answer	60	40	25
<u>Occupation:</u>			
Professionals	86	14	115
Businessmen	65	35	63
White-collar workers	86	14	166
Skilled laborers	79	21	105
Semi-skilled laborers	62	38	26
Domestic service	55	45	11
Farmers; farmhands	27	73	11
Housewives	80	20	136
Pensioners; retired	46	54	41
Students; apprentices	91	9	124
No answer	100	-	1
<u>Land:</u>			
Brandenburg	77	23	120
Sachsen	78	22	253
Sachsen/Anhalt	81	19	203
Thuringen	80	20	128
Mecklenburg	79	21	95
<u>City Size:</u>			
Up to 1,999	59	41	44
2,000 to 24,999	76	24	212
25,000 to 99,999	81	19	286
100,000 and over	83	17	257

"Here is a list with a number of names. (CARD)

"Would you please tell me for each name whether you've heard it before."

Egon Bahr (RIAS Newscommentator)

	<u>Known</u>	<u>Not known</u>	<u>No. of cases</u>
<u>Total</u>	31%	69%..100%	799
<u>Sex:</u>			
Men	37	63	363
Women	26	74	436
<u>Education:</u>			
Elementary school	21	79	398
Beyond elementary	41	59	401
<u>Age:</u>			
Up to 24 years	31	69	246
25 to 34 years	34	66	167
35 to 44 years	29	71	116
45 to 54 years	31	69	140
55 years and over	28	72	130
<u>Income:</u>			
Up to 299 DM - East	25	75	174
300 to 499 DM - East	25	75	204
500 to 699 DM - East	34	66	175
700 DM - East and more	40	60	221
No answer	20	80	25
<u>Occupation:</u>			
Professionals	51	49	115
Businessmen	25	75	63
White-collar workers	26	74	166
Skilled laborers	23	77	105
Semi-skilled laborers	15	85	26
Domestic service	9	91	11
Farmers, farmhands	27	73	11
Housewives	26	74	136
Pensioners, retired	24	76	41
Students, apprentices	41	59	124
No answer	-	100	1
<u>Land:</u>			
Brandenburg	49	51	120
Sachsen	23	77	253
Sachsen-Anhalt	34	66	203
Thueringen	31	69	128
Mecklenburg	25	75	95
<u>City Size:</u>			
Up to 1,999	25	75	44
2,000 to 24,999	33	67	212
25,000 to 99,999	31	69	286
100,000 and over	30	70	257

Willi Bredel (Soviet Zone writer)

	<u>Known</u>	<u>Not known</u>	<u>No. of cases</u>
<u>Total</u>	49%	51%...100%	799
<u>Sex:</u>			
Men	55	45	363
Women	43	57	436
<u>Education:</u>			
Elementary school	28	72	398
Beyond elementary	70	30	401
<u>Age:</u>			
Up to 24 years	73	27	246
25 to 34 years	47	53	167
35 to 44 years	40	60	116
45 to 54 years	39	61	140
55 years and over	23	77	130
<u>Income:</u>			
Up to 299 DM - East	47	53	174
300 to 499 DM - East	41	59	204
500 to 699 DM - East	51	49	175
700 DM - East and more	57	43	221
No answer	32	68	25
<u>Occupation:</u>			
Professionals	72	28	115
Businessmen	32	68	63
White-collar workers	49	51	166
Skilled laborers	40	60	105
Semi-skilled laborers	23	77	26
Domestic service	27	73	11
Farmers, farmhands	36	64	11
Housewives	27	73	136
Pensioners, retired	33	65	41
Students, apprentices	87	23	124
No answer	-	100	1
<u>Land:</u>			
Brandenburg	49	51	120
Sachsen	46	54	253
Sachsen-Anhalt	51	49	203
Thuringen	48	52	128
Mecklenburg	52	48	95
<u>City Size:</u>			
Up to 1,999	45	55	44
2,000 to 24,999	40	60	212
25,000 to 99,999	49	51	286
100,000 and over	57	43	257

Eugen Gerstenmaier (Federal Republic politician)

	<u>Known</u>	<u>Not known</u>	<u>No. of case</u>
<u>Total</u>	49%	51%...100%	799
<u>Sex:</u>			
Men	59	41	363
Women	40	60	436
<u>Education:</u>			
Elementary school	34	66	398
Beyond elementary	63	37	401
<u>Age:</u>			
Up to 24 years	47	53	246
25 to 34 years	50	50	167
35 to 44 years	45	55	116
45 to 54 years	54	46	140
55 years and over	46	54	130
<u>Income:</u>			
Up to 299 DM - East	42	58	174
300 to 499 DM - East	42	58	204
500 to 699 DM - East	54	46	175
700 DM - East and more	57	43	221
No answer	32	68	25
<u>Occupation:</u>			
Professionals	76	24	115
Businessmen	60	40	63
White-collar workers	42	58	166
Skilled laborers	42	58	105
Semi-skilled laborers	15	85	26
Domestic service	36	64	11
Farmers, farmhands	27	73	11
Housewives	37	63	136
Pensioners, retired	32	68	41
Students, apprentices	60	40	124
No answer	-	100	1
<u>Land:</u>			
Brandenburg	59	41	120
Sachsen	41	59	253
Sachsen-Anhalt	53	47	203
Thuringen	48	52	128
Mecklenburg	45	55	95
<u>City Size:</u>			
Up to 1,999	32	68	44
2,000 to 24,999	47	53	212
25,000 to 99,999	50	50	286
100,000 and over	50	50	257

Margarete Graef (Deutschlandsender announcer /MC)

	<u>Known</u>	<u>Not known</u>	<u>No. of cases</u>
<u>Total</u>	8%	92%...100%	799
<u>Sex:</u>			
Men	7	93	363
Women	9	91	436
<u>Education:</u>			
Elementary school	5	95	398
Beyond elementary	12	88	401
<u>Age:</u>			
Up to 24 years	13	87	246
25 to 34 years-	8	92	167
35 to 44 years	9	92	116
45 to 54 years	7	93	140
55 years and over	2	98	130
<u>Income:</u>			
Up to 299 DM - East	9	91	174
300 to 499 DM - East	8	92	204
500 to 699 DM - East	7	93	175
700 DM - East and more	9	91	221
No answer	8	92	25
<u>Occupation:</u>			
Professionals	12	88	115
Businessmen	5	95	63
White-collar workers	7	93	166
Skilled laborers	6	94	105
Semi-skilled laborers	4	96	26
Domestic service	-	100	11
Farmers, farmhands	-	100	11
Housewives	10	90	136
Pensioners, retired	2	98	41
Students, apprentices	14	86	124
No answer	-	100	1
<u>Land:</u>			
Brandenburg	9	91	120
Sachsen	9	91	253
Sachsen-Anhalt	10	90	203
Thuringen	3	97	128
Mecklenburg	7	93	95
<u>City Size:</u>			
Up to 1,999	7	93	44
2,000 to 24,999	9	91	212
25,000 to 99,999	6	94	286
100,000 and over	10	90	257

Guenter Gollasch (Berliner Rundfunk Orchester leader)

	<u>Known</u>	<u>Not known</u>	<u>No. of cases</u>
<u>Total</u>	51%	49%...100%	799
<u>Sex:</u>			
Men	56	44	363
Women	48	52	436
<u>Education:</u>			
Elementary school	43	57	398
Beyond elementary	60	40	401
<u>Age:</u>			
Up to 24 years	75	25	246
25 to 34 years	63	37	167
35 to 44 years	46	54	116
45 to 54 years	36	64	140
55 years and over	13	87	130
<u>Income:</u>			
Up to 299 DM - East	47	53	174
300 to 499 DM - East	49	51	204
500 to 599 DM - East	53	47	175
700 DM - East and more	56	44	221
No answer	44	56	25
<u>Occupation:</u>			
Professionals	57	43	115
Businessmen	38	62	63
White-collar workers	61	39	166
Skilled laborers	52	48	105
Semi-skilled laborers	35	65	26
Domestic service	36	64	11
Farmers, farmhands	27	73	11
Housewives	32	68	136
Pensioners, retired	12	88	41
Students, apprentices	80	20	124
No answer	-	100	1
<u>Land:</u>			
Brandenburg	48	52	120
Sachsen	51	49	253
Sachsen-Anhalt	53	47	203
Thuringen	51	49	128
Mecklenburg	54	46	95
<u>City Size:</u>			
Up to 1,999	45	55	44
2,000 to 24,999	45	55	212
25,000 to 99,999	51	49	286
100,000 and over	57	43	257

Robby Hansen (East Zone radio, TV actor/MC)

	<u>Known</u>	<u>Not known</u>	<u>No. of cases</u>
<u>Total</u>	30%	70%..100%	799
<u>Sex:</u>			
Men	33	67	363
Women	27	73	436
<u>Education:</u>			
Elementary school	23	77	398
Beyond elementary	36	64	401
<u>Age:</u>			
Up to 24 years	44	56	246
25 to 34 years	31	69	167
35 to 44 years	28	72	116
45 to 54 years	21	79	140
55 years and over	9	91	130
<u>Income:</u>			
Up to 299 DM - East	29	71	174
300 to 499 DM - East	25	75	204
500 to 699 DM - East	29	71	175
700 DM - East and more	35	65	221
No answer	16	84	25
<u>Occupation:</u>			
Professionals	43	57	115
Businessmen	22	78	63
White-collar workers	28	72	166
Skilled laborers	33	67	105
Semi-skilled laborers	12	88	26
Domestic service	45	55	11
Farmers, farmhands	9	91	11
Housewives	20	80	136
Pensioners, retired	5	95	41
Students, apprentices	42	58	124
No answer	-	100	1
<u>Land:</u>			
Brandenburg	22	78	120
Sachsen	34	66	253
Sachsen-Anhalt	33	67	203
Thuringen	25	75	128
Mecklenburg	24	76	95
<u>City Size:</u>			
Up to 1,999	20	80	44
2,000 to 24,999	25	75	212
25,000 to 99,999	27	73	286
100,000 and over	37	63	257

Michael Ingram (VOA announcer/reporter)

	<u>Known</u>	<u>Not known</u>	<u>No. of cases</u>
<u>Total</u>	5%	95%..100%	799
<u>Sex:</u>			
Men	5	95	363
Women	4	96	436
<u>Education:</u>			
Elementary school	3	97	398
Beyond elementary	7	93	401
<u>Age:</u>			
Up to 24 years	5	95	246
25 to 34 years	7	93	167
35 to 44 years	8	92	116
45 to 54 years	1	99	140
55 years and over	2	98	130
<u>Income:</u>			
Up to 299 DM - East	5	95	174
300 to 499 DM - East	1	99	204
500 to 699 DM - East	8	92	175
700 DM - East and more	5	95	221
No answer	-	100	25
<u>Occupation:</u>			
Professionals	8	92	115
Businessmen	6	94	63
White-collar workers	4	96	166
Skilled laborers	4	96	105
Semi-skilled laborers	4	96	26
Domestic service	-	100	11
Farmers, farmhands	-	100	11
Housewives	2	98	136
Pensioners, retired	2	98	41
Students, apprentices	8	92	124
No answer	-	100	1
<u>Land:</u>			
Brandenburg	8	92	120
Sachsen	4	96	253
Sachsen-Anhalt	4	96	203
Thuringen	5	95	128
Mecklenburg	4	96	95
<u>City Size:</u>			
Up to 1,999	2	98	44
2,000 to 24,999	6	94	212
25,000 to 99,999	4	96	286
100,000 and over	6	94	257

Felix Knemoeller (RIAS music MC)

	<u>Known</u>	<u>Not known</u>	<u>No. of cases</u>
<u>Total</u>	11%	89%...100%	799
<u>Sex:</u>			
Men	13	87	363
Women	10	90	436
<u>Education:</u>			
Elementary school	9	91	398
Beyond elementary	13	87	401
<u>Age:</u>			
Up to 24 years	12	88	246
25 to 34 years	11	89	167
35 to 44 years	17	83	116
45 to 54 years	9	91	140
55 years and over	8	92	130
<u>Income:</u>			
Up to 299 DM - East	11	89	174
300 to 499 DM - East	9	91	204
500 to 699 DM - East	10	90	175
700 DM - East and more	16	84	221
No answer	-	100	25
<u>Occupation:</u>			
Professionals	16	84	115
Businessmen	17	83	63
White-collar workers	9	91	166
Skilled laborers	10	90	105
Semi-skilled laborers	8	92	26
Domestic service	9	91	11
Farmers, farmhands	-	100	11
Housewives	7	93	136
Pensioners, retired	10	90	41
Students, apprentices	15	85	124
No answer	-	100	1
<u>Land:</u>			
Brandenburg	23	72	120
Sachsen	7	93	253
Sachsen-Anhalt	11	89	203
Thueringen	9	91	120
Mecklenburg	6	94	95
<u>City Size:</u>			
Up to 1,999	7	93	44
2,000 to 24,999	11	89	212
25,000 to 99,999	13	87	286
100,000 and over	11	89	257

Ernst Lemmer (Federal Republic Minister of Post, etc.)

	<u>Known</u>	<u>Not known</u>	<u>No. of cases</u>
<u>Total</u>	44%	56%..100%	799
<u>Sex:</u>			
Men	53	47	363
Women	37	63	436
<u>Education:</u>			
Elementary school	35	65	398
Beyond elementary	53	47	401
<u>Age:</u>			
Up to 24 years	34	66	246
25 to 34 years	47	53	167
35 to 44 years	47	53	116
45 to 54 years	50	50	140
55 years and over	51	49	130
<u>Income:</u>			
Up to 299 DM - East	43	57	174
300 to 499 DM - East	35	65	204
500 to 699 DM - East	45	55	175
700 DM - East and more	55	45	221
No answer	24	76	25
<u>Occupation:</u>			
Professionals	66	34	115
Businessmen	57	43	63
White-collar workers	39	61	166
Skilled laborers	39	61	105
Semi-skilled laborers	23	77	26
Domestic service	36	64	11
Farmers, farmhands	18	82	11
Housewives	38	62	136
Pensioners, retired	44	56	41
Students, apprentices	44	56	124
No answer	-	100	1
<u>Land:</u>			
Brandenburg	57	43	120
Sachsen	35	65	253
Sachsen-Anhalt	49	51	203
Thuringen	40	60	128
Mecklenburg	47	53	95
<u>City Size:</u>			
Up to 1,999	32	68	44
2,000 to 24,999	44	56	212
25,000 to 99,999	48	52	286
100,000 and over	42	58	257

Friedrich Luft (RIAS Theater critic)

	<u>Known</u>	<u>Not known</u>	<u>No. of cases</u>
<u>Total:</u>	39%	61%...100%	799
<u>Sex:</u>			
Men	43	57	363
Women	37	63	436
<u>Education:</u>			
Elementary school	28	72	398
Beyond elementary	52	48	401
<u>Age:</u>			
Up to 24 years	38	62	246
25 to 34 years	47	53	167
35 to 44 years	34	66	116
45 to 54 years	39	61	140
55 years and over	39	61	130
<u>Income:</u>			
Up to 299 DM - East	39	61	174
300 to 499 DM - East	33	67	204
500 to 699 DM - East	39	61	175
700 DM - East and more	48	52	221
No answer	28	72	25
<u>Occupation:</u>			
Professionals	62	38	115
Businessmen	40	60	63
White-collar workers	36	64	166
Skilled laborers	33	67	105
Semi-skilled laborers	15	85	26
Domestic services	27	73	11
Farmers, farmhands	18	82	11
Housewives	32	68	136
Pensioners, retired	37	63	41
Students, apprentices	48	52	124
No answer	-	100	1
<u>Land:</u>			
Brandenburg	60	40	120
Sachsen	31	69	253
Sachsen-Anhalt	41	59	203
Thuringen	41	59	128
Mecklenburg	33	67	95
<u>City Size:</u>			
Up to 1,999	29	71	44
2,000 to 24,999	40	60	212
25,000 to 99,999	40	60	286
100,000 and over	40	60	257

Werner Mueller (RIAS Dance Orchester Leader)

	<u>Known</u>	<u>Not known</u>	<u>No. of cases</u>
<u>Total</u>	31%	69%...100%	799
<u>Sex:</u>			
Men	37	63	363
Women	25	75	436
<u>Education:</u>			
Elementary school	24	76	398
Beyond elementary	37	63	401
<u>Age:</u>			
Up to 24 years	37	63	246
25 to 34 years	32	68	167
35 to 44 years	33	67	116
45 to 54 years	25	75	140
55 years and over	20	80	130
<u>Income:</u>			
Up to 299 DM - East	26	74	174
300 to 499 DM - East	31	69	204
500 to 699 DM - East	31	69	175
700 DM - East and more	34	66	221
No answer	20	80	25
<u>Occupation:</u>			
Professionals	40	60	115
Businessmen	32	68	63
White-collar workers	28	72	166
Skilled laborers	37	63	105
Semi-skilled laborers	12	88	26
Domestic service	18	82	11
Farmers, farmhands	-	100	11
Housewives	21	79	136
Pensioners, retired	12	88	41
Students, apprentices	44	56	124
No answer	-	100	1
<u>Land:</u>			
Brandenburg	45	55	120
Sachsen	27	73	253
Sachsen-Anhalt	34	66	203
Thueringen	24	76	128
Mecklenburg	22	78	95
<u>City Size:</u>			
Up to 1,999	25	75	44
2,000 to 24,999	30	70	212
25,000 to 99,999	30	70	286
100,000 and over	32	68	257

Guenter Neumann (Insulaner Program)

	<u>Known</u>	<u>Not known</u>	<u>No. of cases</u>
<u>Total</u>	56%	44%...100%	799
<u>Sex:</u>			
Men	57	43	363
Women	55	45	436
<u>Education:</u>			
Elementary school	49	51	398
Beyond elementary	63	37	401
<u>Age:</u>			
Up to 24 years	54	46	246
25 to 34 years	56	44	167
35 to 44 years	63	37	116
45 to 54 years	55	45	140
55 years and over	54	46	130
<u>Income:</u>			
Up to 299 DM - East	53	47	174
300 to 499 DM - East	54	46	204
500 to 699 DM - East	54	46	175
700 DM - East and more	64	36	221
No answer	36	64	25
<u>Occupation:</u>			
Professionals	67	33	115
Businessmen	67	33	63
White-collar workers	50	50	166
Skilled laborers	49	51	105
Semi-skilled laborers	38	62	26
Domestic service	36	64	11
Farmers, farmhands	45	55	11
Housewives	56	44	136
Pensioners, retired	51	49	41
Students, apprentices	62	38	124
No answer	100	-	1
<u>Land:</u>			
Brandenburg	76	24	120
Sachsen	43	57	253
Sachsen-Anhalt	62	38	203
Thueringen	52	48	128
Mecklenburg	59	41	95
<u>City Size:</u>			
Up to 1,999	41	59	44
2,000 to 24,999	60	40	212
25,000 to 99,999	58	42	286
100,000 and over	53	47	257

Friedrich Noppert (RIAS News commentator)

	<u>Known</u>	<u>Not known</u>	<u>No. of cases</u>
<u>Total</u>	6%	94%...100%	799
<u>Sex:</u>			
Men	7	93	363
Women	5	95	436
<u>Education:</u>			
Elementary school	4	96	398
Beyond elementary	8	92	401
<u>Age:</u>			
Up to 24 years	6	94	246
25 to 34 years	8	92	167
35 to 44 years	5	95	116
45 to 54 years	4	96	140
55 years and over	5	95	130
<u>Income:</u>			
Up to 299 DM - East	5	95	174
300 to 499 DM - East	6	94	204
500 to 699 DM - East	6	94	175
700 DM - East and more	7	93	221
No answer	12	88	25
<u>Occupation:</u>			
Professionals	7	93	115
Businessmen	3	97	63
White-collar workers	8	92	166
Skilled laborers	3	97	105
Semi-skilled laborers	4	95	26
Domestic service	-	100	11
Farmers, farmhands	-	100	11
Housewives	6	94	136
Pensioners, retired	5	95	41
Students, apprentices	9	91	124
No answer	-	100	1
<u>Land:</u>			
Brandenburg	18	92	120
Sachsen	5	95	253
Sachsen/Anhalt	4	96	203
Thuringen	4	96	128
Mecklenburg	1	99	95
<u>City Size:</u>			
Up to 1,999	7	93	44
2,000 to 24,999	10	90	212
25,000 to 99,999	5	95	286
100,000 and over	4	96	257

Hans Rosenthal (RIAS announcer/MC)

	<u>Known</u>	<u>Not known</u>	<u>No. of cases</u>
<u>Total</u>	20%	80%...100%	799
<u>Sex:</u>			
Men	23	77	363
Women	17	83	436
<u>Education:</u>			
Elementary school	14	86	398
Beyond elementary	25	75	401
<u>Age:</u>			
Up to 24 years	16	84	246
25 to 34 years	19	81	167
35 to 44 years	25	75	116
45 to 54 years	21	79	140
55 years and over	22	78	130
<u>Income:</u>			
Up to 299 DM - East	15	85	174
300 to 499 DM - East	18	82	204
500 to 699 DM - East	21	79	175
700 DM - East and more	24	76	221
No answer	16	84	25
<u>Occupation:</u>			
Professionals	25	75	115
Businessmen	17	83	63
White-collar workers	16	84	166
Skilled laborers	21	79	105
Semi-skilled laborers	8	92	26
Domestic service	18	82	11
Farmers, farmhands	18	82	11
Housewives	19	81	136
Pensioners, retired	20	80	41
Students, apprentices	23	77	124
No answer	-	100	1
<u>Land:</u>			
Brandenburg	43	57	120
Sachsen	12	88	253
Sachsen/Anhalt	22	78	203
Thuringen	13	87	128
Mecklenburg	14	86	95
<u>City Size:</u>			
Up to 1,999	14	86	44
2,000 to 24,999	20	80	212
25,000 to 99,999	21	79	286
100,000 and over	19	81	257

Ernest Salter (SFB commentator)

	<u>Known</u>	<u>Not known</u>	<u>No. of cases</u>
<u>Total</u>	5%	95%...100%	799
<u>Sex:</u>			
Men	7	93	363
Women	3	97	436
<u>Education:</u>			
Elementary school	3	97	398
Beyond elementary	7	93	401
<u>Age:</u>			
Up to 24 years	3	97	246
25 to 34 years	5	95	167
35 to 44 years	7	93	116
45 to 54 years	8	92	140
55 years and over	4	96	130
<u>Income:</u>			
Up to 299 DM - East	3	97	174
300 to 499 DM - East	2	98	204
500 to 699 DM - East	5	95	175
700 DM - East and more	9	91	221
No answer	4	96	25
<u>Occupation:</u>			
Professionals	11	89	115
Businessmen	5	95	63
White-collar workers	4	96	166
Skilled laborers	4	96	105
Semi-skilled laborers	-	100	26
Domestic service	-	100	11
Farmers, farmhands	-	100	11
Housewives	4	96	136
Pensioners, retired	5	95	41
Students, apprentices	5	95	124
No answer	-	100	1
<u>Land:</u>			
Brandenburg	9	92	120
Sachsen	4	96	253
Sachsen/Anhalt	6	94	203
Thuringen	5	95	128
Mecklenburg	3	97	95
<u>City Size:</u>			
Up to 1,999	-	100	44
2,000 to 24,999	6	94	212
25,000 to 99,999	5	95	286
100,000 and over	5	95	257

Karl-Eduard von Schnitzler (Soviet Zone News Commentator)

	<u>Known</u>	<u>Not known</u>	<u>No. of cases</u>
<u>Total</u>	81%	19%...100%	799
<u>Sex:</u>			
Men	85	15	363
Women	78	22	436
<u>Education:</u>			
Elementary school	71	29	398
Beyond elementary	91	9	401
<u>Age:</u>			
Up to 24 years	87	13	246
25 to 34 years	86	14	167
35 to 44 years	80	20	116
45 to 54 years	81	19	140
55 years and over	65	35	130
<u>Income:</u>			
Up to 299 DM-East	74	26	174
300 to 499 DM-East	79	21	204
500 to 699 DM-East	86	14	175
700 DM-East and more	87	13	221
No answer	60	40	25
<u>Occupation:</u>			
Professionals	95	5	115
Businessmen	84	16	63
White-collar workers	86	14	166
Skilled laborers	74	26	105
Semi-skilled laborers	62	38	26
Domestic service	82	18	11
Farmers; farmhands	45	55	11
Housewives	73	27	136
Pensioners; retired	54	46	41
Students; apprentices	92	8	124
No answer	100	-	1
<u>Land:</u>			
Brandenburg	83	17	120
Sachsen	78	22	253
Sachsen/Anhalt	83	17	203
Thuringen	84	16	128
Mecklenburg	81	19	95
<u>City Size:</u>			
Up to 1,999	77	23	44
2,000 to 24,999	81	19	212
25,000 to 99,999	81	19	286
100,000 and over	82	18	257

Willi Schwabe (East Zone radio, TV actor)

	<u>Known</u>	<u>Not known</u>	<u>No. of cases</u>
<u>Total</u>	8%	92%...100%	799
<u>Sex:</u>			
Men	9	91	363
Women	6	94	436
<u>Education:</u>			
Elementary school	5	95	398
Beyond elementary	10	90	401
<u>Age:</u>			
Up to 24 years	9	91	246
25 to 34 years	8	92	167
35 to 44 years	4	96	116
45 to 54 years	10	90	140
55 years and over	3	97	130
<u>Income:</u>			
Up to 299 DM-East	6	94	174
300 to 499 DM-East	5	95	204
500 to 699 DM-East	7	93	175
700 DM-East and more	11	89	221
No answer	4	96	25
<u>Occupation:</u>			
Professionals	8	92	115
Businessmen	2	98	63
White-collar workers	6	94	146
Skilled laborers	12	88	105
Semi-skilled laborers	4	96	26
Domestic service	9	91	11
Farmers; farmhands	-	100	11
Housewives	6	94	136
Pensioners; retired	2	98	41
Students; apprentices	12	88	124
No answer	-	100	1
<u>Land:</u>			
Brandenburg	8	92	120
Sachsen	7	93	253
Sachsen/Anhalt	9	91	203
Thuringen	5	95	128
Mecklenburg	6	94	95
<u>City Size:</u>			
Up to 1,999	7	93	44
2,000 to 24,999	8	92	212
25,000 to 99,999	8	92	286
100,000 and over	7	93	257

Willi Stoph (Soviet Zone Minister of Defense)

	<u>Known</u>	<u>Not known</u>	<u>No. of cases</u>
<u>Total</u>	66%	34%...100%	799
<u>Sex:</u>			
Men	79	21	363
Women	56	44	436
<u>Education:</u>			
Elementary school	54	46	398
Beyond elementary	78	22	401
<u>Age:</u>			
Up to 24 years	76	24	246
25 to 34 years	72	28	167
35 to 44 years	71	29	116
45 to 54 years	62	38	140
55 years and over	39	61	130
<u>Income:</u>			
Up to 299 DM-East	55	45	174
300 to 499 DM-East	63	37	204
500 to 699 DM-East	68	32	175
700 DM-East and more	77	23	221
No answer	56	44	25
<u>Occupation:</u>			
Professionals	84	16	115
Businessmen	65	35	63
White-collar workers	72	28	166
Skilled laborers	71	29	105
Semi-skilled laborers	42	58	26
Domestic service	27	73	11
Farmers; farmhands	45	55	11
Housewives	43	57	136
Pensioners; retired	32	68	41
Students; apprentices	85	15	124
No answer	100	-	1
<u>Land:</u>			
Brandenburg	71	29	120
Sachsen	63	37	253
Sachsen/Anhalt	65	35	203
Thuringen	69	31	128
Mecklenburg	68	32	95
<u>City Size:</u>			
Up to 1,999	52	48	44
2,000 to 24,999	63	37	212
25,000 to 99,999	66	34	286
100,000 and over	71	29	257

Mathias Walden (SFB Commentator)

	<u>Known</u>	<u>Not known</u>	<u>No. of cases</u>
<u>Total</u>	33%	67%...100%	799
<u>Sex:</u>			
Men	38	62	363
Women	29	71	436
<u>Education:</u>			
Elementary school	25	75	398
Beyond elementary	40	60	401
<u>Age:</u>			
Up to 24 years	30	70	246
25 to 34 years	34	66	167
35 to 44 years	35	65	116
45 to 54 years	38	62	140
55 years and over	28	72	130
<u>Income:</u>			
Up to 299 DM-East	28	72	174
300 to 499 DM-East	28	72	204
500 to 699 DM-East	34	66	175
700 DM-East and more	41	59	221
No answer	20	80	25
<u>Occupation:</u>			
Professionals	50	50	115
Businessmen	37	63	63
White-collar workers	32	68	166
Skilled laborers	29	71	105
Semi-skilled laborers	23	77	26
Domestic service	27	73	11
Farmers; farmhands	18	82	11
Housewives	27	73	136
Pensioners; retired	29	71	41
Students; apprentices	32	68	124
No answer	-	100	1
<u>Land:</u>			
Brandenburg	48	52	120
Sachsen	27	73	253
Sachsen/Anhalt	34	66	203
Thueringen	27	73	128
Mecklenburg	34	66	95
<u>City Size:</u>			
Up to 1,999	36	64	44
2,000 to 24,999	38	62	212
25,000 to 99,999	31	69	286
100,000 and over	30	70	257

Peter von Zahn (NDR Commentator)

	<u>Known</u>	<u>Not known</u>	<u>No. of cases</u>
<u>Total</u>	38%	62%...100%	799
<u>Sex:</u>			
Men	46	54	363
Women	32	68	436
<u>Education:</u>			
Elementary school	29	71	398
Beyond elementary	48	52	401
<u>Age:</u>			
Up to 24 years	31	69	246
25 to 34 years	45	55	167
35 to 44 years	37	63	116
45 to 54 years	47	53	140
55 years and over	34	66	130
<u>Income:</u>			
Up to 299 DM-East	33	67	174
300 to 499 DM-East	31	69	204
500 to 699 DM-East	34	66	175
700 DM-East and more	53	47	221
No answer	24	76	25
<u>Occupation:</u>			
Professionals	62	38	115
Businessmen	40	60	63
White-collar workers	33	67	166
Skilled laborers	35	65	105
Semi-skilled laborers	23	77	26
Domestic service	45	55	11
Farmers; farmhands	36	64	11
Housewives	32	68	136
Pensioners; retired	32	68	41
Students; apprentices	38	62	124
No answer	-	100	1
<u>Land:</u>			
Brandenburg	46	54	120
Sachsen	30	70	253
Sachsen/Anhalt	45	55	203
Thuringen	30	70	128
Mecklenburg	47	53	95
<u>City Size:</u>			
Up to 1,999	29	71	44
2,000 to 24,999	37	63	212
25,000 to 99,999	43	57	286
100,000 and over	36	64	257

UNIVERSITY OF ILLINOIS-URBANA



3 0112 077849203